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A BRIEF VOCABULARY
TO THE
PALI TEXT OF JATAKAS I-XL

*For the use of Students preparing for the
First Examination in Arts in Calcutta University.*

COMPILED BY
REV. D. C. GILMORE, M.A.
Rangoon Baptist College

RANGOON:
AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION PRESS
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Presented by
Rev. David C. Gilmore
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Rangoon, Burma

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A BRIEF PALI VOCABULARY

- A—, and before a vowel An—, a negative prefix.
Ā, prep., *As far as*. Much used in combination with verbs and their derivatives.
Ābādho, *Disease*
Abbhantaram, *Interior*. Loc. Abbhantare, *Within*.
Abbhuggacchati, *To approach, to ascend*.
Abbhuto, *A gambler's stake, a wager*. Abbhutam karoti, *To lay a wager*.
Abhāso, *Shining*.
Ābhato, p. p. p., *Brought, carried*.
Abhibhavanam, *Overcoming, vanquishing*.
Abhibhavati, *To overcome, to attain, to surpass*.
Abhibhū, adj., *Overcoming, mastering, surpassing*.
Abhibhūto, p. p. p. abhibhavati, *Overcome, subdued*.
Abhiharati, *To bring to*.
Abhimukho, adj., *Facing, opposite*.
Abhinandati, *To be pleased with, to welcome*.
Abhinham, adv., *Repeatedly*.
Abhinno, adj., *Unbroken*.
Abhirakkho, *A guard*.
Abhiruhati, *To go up onto*. Navam abhiruhati, *To go on board ship*.
Abhirūpo, adj., *Beautiful*.
Abhisambuddho, p. p. p. next, *Fully enlightened, having become a Buddha*.
Abhisambujjhati, *To gain perfect knowledge of*.
Abhisāṅkharoti, *To prepare, to perfect*.
Abhisāṅkhato, p. p. p. last, *Formed, made*.
Abhivādanam, *Salutation*.
Ābhujati, *To bend, to turn in*. Pallāṅkam ābhujati, *To sit cross legged*.
Abyatto, adj., *Unwise*.
Ācariyo, *A teacher*.

- Ācāro, *Conduct, right conduct.*
 Accantam, adv., *Very.*
 Accāsano, adj. *Excessive.*
 Accayo, *Passing away, lapse of time, death.*
 Acchhariyo, adj., *Wonderful, extraordinary.*
 Acci, m. f. and n., *A ray of light, a flame.*
 Ācikkhati, *To tell, to show.*
 Adassanam, *Not seeing, disappearance, concealment.*
 Ādāti, *To take.* Ger. ādāya.
 Addhamāso, *Half a month.*
 Addhānam, *A long distance, a long time.*
 Addhāratto, *Midnight.*
 Aḍḍhateyyo, adj., *Two and a half.*
 Addho, *Half.*
 Ādhāvati, *To run towards.* Ādhāvitvā paridhāvitvā,
Running to and fro.
 Adhippāyo, *Intention, wish, meaning, thought.*
 Adhippeto, p. p. p., *Meant, desired.*
 Adhiṭṭhahati, adhiṭṭhāti, *To resolve, to will, to*
ommand.
 Adhiṭṭhānam, *Resting place, appointment, resolve.*
 Adhivasati, *To dwell in.*
 Adhivuttho, p. p. p. above, *Dwelling.*
 Adho, adv. and prep., *Under, below, down.*
 Ādi, m., *Beginning.* Ādi at the end of a compound
 has the sense of the Eng. etc., or the Bur. འདི་
 Ādiko, adj., *Beginning with.*
 Ādinavo, *Suffering, evil consequence.*
 Adinno, adj., *Not given.*
 Ādippiati, *To blaze, to glow, to burn.*
 Ādito, adv., *From the beginning, at first.*
 Ādiyati, pass. ādāti, *To take, to receive.*
 Āgacchati, *To come, to come to.* Fut. āgamissati, Aor.
 āgami, Ger. āgamma, āgantvā, P. p. p. Āgato.
 Āgamanam, *Coming, coming to.*
 Agāravo, adj., *Disrespectful, disregarding.*
 Agati, f., *Wrong course, evil, misfortune.*

- Āgato, p. p. p. āgacchati, *Having come, having come to, contained in, found in.*
 Aggaheti, caus., *To seize.*
 Aggamaheṣī, f., *Chief queen.*
 Agghapeti, caus. next, *To get appraised, to appraise.*
 Agghati, *To be worth.*
 Aggho, aggham, *Value, price.*
 Aggi, m., *Fire.*
 Aggikhandho, *Mass of fire.*
 Aggo, adj., *First, chief, superior.*
 Āghāto, *Anger, ill will.*
 Āha, perfect tense, *To say.*
 Aham, pers. pron., *I.* For declension see grammar.
 Āharati, *To bring, to tell.* Ger. āharitvā, Caus. āharāpeti.
 Āhāro, *Food.*
 Aho, interj., *Oh! ah! alas!*
 Ājānāmi, *To perceive, to understand, to know.* Aor. aññāsi. Ger. aññāya.
 Ājāneyyo, ājāniyo, adj., *Of good race or breed.*
 Ajañño, adj., Same as ājāneyyo.
 Ajja, adv., *To-day.*
 Ajjhāsaya, *Intention, thought, wish.*
 Ajjhattam, *Individual thought, an object of reflection.*
 Ākaḍḍhati, *To draw towards, to drag along.*
 Ākūro, *Appearance.*
 Akāso, *The sky, the air.*
 Akīlasu, adj., *Diligent.*
 Ākirati, *To sprinkle.*
 Akkamati, *To step upon.*
 Akkhi, n., *The eye.*
 Akkhiko, *A mesh, an eyelet.*
 Akkho, *An axle.*
 Akkosati, *To revile.* Aor akkocchi, akkosi.
 Alam, *A claw*
 Alam, adv., *Enough.*
 Alaṅkaro, *Adornment.*

- Alaṅkaroti, *To adorn.*
 Alaṅkato, p. p. last, *Adorned.*
 Ālattha, see Labhati.
 Allo, adj., *Wet.*
 Āma, interj., *Yes.*
 Amacco, *A king's minister.*
 Āmajāto, adj., *Base born.*
 Āmanteti, *To speak to, to address.*
 Amanusso, *A demon.*
 Āmaṭṭho, p. p. p., *Touched, handled.*
 Ambho, interj., *Oh! I say!*
 Ambavanam, *A mango grove.*
 Ambo, *A mango tree.*
 Amma, voc. of next, *A term of address used in speaking to women.*
 Ammā, f., *A mother.*
 Amso, Amsam, *The shoulder.*
 Anaggho, adj., *Priceless.*
 Ānando, *Joy, a proper name, name of a fabulous sea monster.*
 Ānāpeti, caus. āneti, *To have brought.*
 Āṇāpeti, caus. āṇāṇāti, *To order.*
 Anariyo, adj., *Base, mean.*
 Anattamano, adj., *Displeased.*
 Anavajjo, adj., *Blameless, harmless.*
 Aṇḍam, *An egg.*
 Andho, adj., *Blind.*
 Aneko, adj., *Several, many.*
 Āneti, *To bring.* Aor. ānayaī, ānesi.
 Aṅgam, *A limb, a member.*
 Aṅgaṇam, *A court, a yard.*
 Aṅgaro, *Charcoal, live coals.*
 Aṅguli, f., *A finger.*
 Aṅguliko, adj., *Belonging to a finger.*
 Ānisamso, *Advantage.*
 Āñjali, m., *A salutation made by raising the two hands to the forehead.*

- Añjalikammam, *The same.*
 Añjanam, *A black pomade for the eyebrows.*
 Añko, *The side.*
 Añkuro, *A sprout.*
 Annam, *Food, boiled rice.*
 Aññamañño, adj., *Each other, mutual, various.*
 Aññataro, *A certain one.*
 Aññatra, adv., *Elsewhere*
 Aññattha, adv., *Elsewhere.*
 Añño, adj., *Other.*
 Anotatto, *Name of one of the seven great lakes.*
 Anovādako, adj., *Un teachable, unruly.*
 Antamaso, adv., *Even.*
 Antara, adv. and prep., *Within, in the midst of.*
 Antaravithi, f., *The middle of the street.*
 Antarāyo, *Hindrance, danger, obstacle.*
 Antare, prep., *Among, within.*
 Antepuram, *Royal palace, harem.*
 Antevāsiko, *A pupil.*
 Anto, and Antara, adv. and prep., *Within.*
 Añu, adj., *Small.*
 Anubandhati, *To follow, to pursue, to chase.*
 Anubhavati, *To feel, to enjoy, to endure.*
 Ānubhāvo, *Dignity, power.*
 Anucarati, *To wander about.*
 Anucchaviko, adj., *Suitable.*
 Anudako, adj., *Waterless.*
 Anuddayā, f., *Compassion.*
 Anuggaho, *Help.*
 Anujānati, *To grant, to consent, to permit.* Aor.
 anujāni.
 Anukkamo, *Regular order.* Instr. anukkamena,
In due course.
 Anumodanā, f., *Rejoicing, approbation, thanks.*
 Anupadam, adv., *After.*
 Anupubbam, *Regular order.* Instr. anupubbena,
In due course.

- Anurakkhaṇā, f., *Guarding*.
 Anusandhi, m., *Connection*.
 Anusaṅcarati, *To swarm up*.
 Anusāsati, *To teach, admonish*.
 Anusocati, *To bewail*.
 Anussarati, *To call to mind*.
 Anuttaro, adj., *Inferior, supreme*.
 Anuvādo, *Admonition*.
 Anuvattati, *To follow, to conform to*.
 Anvāya, ger., *Following upon, in consequence of*.
 Apacāyati, *To honor*.
 Apacāyī, adj., *Honoring*.
 Āpajjati, *To enter, to fall into*. P. p. p. āpanno.
 Apaneti, *To remove*.
 Apaṇṇako, adj., *True, real*.
 Āpanno, p. p. p. āpajjati, *Entered upon, fallen into*.
 Āpaṇo, *A shop*.
 Aparādhho, *Crime, sin*.
 Aparanto, *The west*.
 Aparāparam, adv., *Successively, to and fro*.
 Aparo, adj., *Other, following*.
 Apatano, adj., *Unable to fly*.
 Āpatti, f., *Guilt, crime*. adj., *guilty*.
 Apekkhā, f., *Desire*.
 Api and Pi, part., *Also, even, only*.
 Appako, adj., *Little*.
 Appamattako, adj., *Little*.
 Appamatto, adj., *Vigilant, careful, earnest, thoughtful*.
 Appaṭisamo, adj., *Unequalled, unrivalled*.
 Appaṭisso, adj., *Disobedient, rebellious*.
 Appeva, adv., *Perhaps*.
 Appo, adj., *Small, few, little*.
 Appossuko, adj., *Not worrying, contented*.
 Āpucchati, *To take or ask leave*.
 Ārabbhā, ger. ārabhati, *About, concerning*.
 Ārabhati, *To begin*. Ger. ārabbhā, P. p. p. āraddho.

- Āraddho, p. p. p. ārabhati, *Having begun.*
 Ārādheti, caus., *To win, to attain.*
 Ārakkhanam, *Guard, protection.*
 Ārakkho, *Guard, protection.*
 Ārāmo, *A park.*
 Araññam, *A forest.*
 Are, interj., *A disrespectful mode of address*
 Ārocāpeti, caus., *To cause to be announced, to announce.*
 Āroceti, caus., *To tell, to announce.*
 Āroho, *A rider.* Assāroho, *A horseman.*
 Āropanam, *Raising, setting up.*
 Āropeti, caus. āruhati, *To cause to ascend, to raise.*
 Āruhati, ārohati, *To go up, to go up onto or into.*
 Ger. āruyha.
 Aruno, *The dawn.*
 Āsanam, *A seat.*
 Asani, m., asanī, f., *Indra's thunderbolt.*
 Āsankū, f., *Suspicion, fear.*
 Āsankati, *To suspect, to fear.*
 Āsanno, p. p. p., *Near.*
 Asasati, assasati, *To breathe, to inhale.*
 Āsayo, *Meaning, intention, inclination.*
 Asi, m., *A sword.*
 Asmi, *I am*, 1st pers. sing. of atthi.
 Assasati, see Asasati.
 Asso, *A horse.*
 Assu, n., *A tear.*
 Asuko, adj., *Such a one.*
 Asuro, *An asura, a demon, a fallen angel.* Asurindo, *Chief of the Asuras.*
 Atha, adv., *And, but, then, now.*
 Ati, adv. and prep., *Over, above.*
 Atibaddho, p. p. p. atibandhati, *Loaded.*
 Atibandhati, *To load.* P. p. p. atibaddho.
 Aticirāyati, *To tarry long.*
 Atikkamati, *To pass beyond, to transgress.*

- Atikkameti, caus. last, *To go beyond, to exceed.*
 Atipāto, adv., *Very early.*
 Atireko, adj., *Extra.*
 Atito, p. p. p. acceti, *Past.* Loc. Atite, *Formerly.*
 Atīva, ativiya, adv., *Very.*
 Attā, m., *Self.* For declension see grammar.
 Attabhāvo, *A state of existence.*
 Atṭako, atṭālo, *A watch tower.*
 Atṭha, num., *Eight.* For declension see grammar.
 Attham, *Disappearance, destruction.*
 Attham, adv., *For the sake of, on account of, for.*
 Atthaṅgacchati, *To set, to disappear.*
 Atthaṅgamanam, *Setting, disappearance.*
 Attharati, *To spread.*
 Atthāya, adv., *On account of, for the sake of.*
 Atthi, *To be.* For conjugation see grammar.
 Atṭhi, n., *A bone.*
 Attho, atṭho, *Need, advantage, thing, affair, secular affairs.*
 Āturo, adj., *Diseased.*
 Āvajjati, *To consider.*
 Avamsiro, adj., *Head first.*
 Avaṅcano, adj., *Unable to walk.*
 Avapāyi, adj., *Drinking.*
 Avaseseti, caus., *To leave.*
 Avaseso, adj., *Remaining.*
 Avaso, adj., *Residing.*
 Āvāso, *Residing, a dwelling.*
 Avassam, adv., *Certainly.*
 Avassāya, ger., *Relying.*
 Avassayo, *Help, protection.*
 Avatāro, avatarati etc., see Otāro etc.
 Āvāto *A pit, a well.*
 Avattharati, see Ottharati.
 Avidūro, adj., *Not far.* Loc. avidūre, *Not far.*
 Āvijjhati, *To pierce, to till.*
 Āvudham, *A weapon.*

Ayācanam, *A request, a vow.*
 Ayācati, *To request, to vow.*
 Ayam, proun., *This.* For declension see grammar.
 Ayatanam, *Place.*
 Ayāti, *To approach.*
 Ayo, m. and n., ayam, *Iron.*
 Ayu, n., *Life.*
 Ayyako, *A grand-father.* Fem. Ayyakā, ayyikā
 A grand-mother.
 Ayyo, *A master, a lord.*

B

Baddho, p. p. p. bandhati, *Bound.*
 Bādhati, *To obstruct, to annoy.*
 Bahi, adv., *Outwards, outside.*
 Bahiddhā, adv., *Outside.*
 Bāhirato, adv., *From outside, from a distance, at a distance.*
 Bāhiro, adj., *External, foreign.*
 Bahu, adj., *Much, many.*
 Bahūpakāro, adj., *Very helpful.*
 Bajjhati, pass. bandhati, *To be bound.*
 Bako, *A crane.*
 Balakāyo, *An army.* [greatness.
 Balam, *Strength, force, an army, reinforcement*
 Bālatā, *Childhood, childishness, folly.*
 Balavā, adj., *Strong.*
 Bali, m., *A religious offering.*
 Balī, adj., *Strong.*
 Balibaddo, balivaddo, *An ox.*
 Balikammam, *A religious offering of food.*
 Bālo, adj., *Young.*
 Bandhanam, *Binding, a bond, a snare.* Kāyaban-
 dhanam, *A girdle.*
 Bandhati, *To bind, to acquire, to contract.* Pass.
 bajjhati, P. p. p. baddho.

- Bandho; *Binding*.
 Bārāṇasī, f. *Benares*.
 Bhadde, voc f. Bhaddo.
 Bhaddo, bhadro, adj., *Good*.
 Bhāḡineyyo, *A sister's son, a nephew*.
 Bhagini, f., *A sister*.
 Bhāgo, *A portion, a part*.
 Bhājanam, *A vessel, a dish*.
 Bhajati, *To follow, to seek, to obtain*.
 Bhaṇati, *To speak*.
 Bhaṇḍakam, *A utensil, goods*.
 Bhaṇḍam, *Goods*.
 Bhaṇḍikā, f., *A bundle*.
 Bhaṇe; 1st pers. sing. pres. refl. bhaṇati.
 Bhaṅgo, adj., *Hempen* Neut. bhaṅgam, *Hempen cloth, any coarse matting*.
 Bharanam, *Support, maintenance*.
 Bhariyā, f., *A wife*.
 Bhātā, m., *A brother*. For declension see grammar.
 Bhati, f., *Wages*.
 Bhātiko, *A brother*.
 Bhattakāro, bhattakārako, *A cook*.
 Bhattam, *Food, cooked rice*.
 Bhavanam, *Being, dwelling*.
 Bhavati, hoti, *To be, to become*. For conjugation see grammar.
 Bhāveti, caus. bhavati *To cause to be, to occupy oneself with, to practice*.
 Bhavo, *Being*.
 Bhāvo, *Nature, condition*.
 Bhayam, *Fear, danger*.
 Bhāyati, *To fear*. Aor. bhāyi, P. p. p. bhito.
 Bhedo, *Breaking, division*.
 Bheri, f., *A drum, a tom-tom*.
 Bhikkhācāro, *Going around for alms*.
 Bhindati, *To break* P. p. p. bhinno.
 Bhisam, *The fibres of the stalk of the water lily*.

- Bhīto, p. p. p. bhāyati, *Frightened, afraid.*
 Bho, interj., A familiar term of address.
 Bhojako, *The headman of a village.*
 Bhojanam, *Food.*
 Bhojāpeti, bhojeti, caus. bhuñjati, *To feed.*
 Bhūmi, f., *The earth, the ground.*
 Bhuñjati, *To eat.* Aor. bhuñji, Ger. bhuñjitvā,
 P. p. p. bhutto.
 Bhusam, *Chaff.*
 Bijālo, *A cat.*
 Bindu, m., *A drop.*
 Bodhi, m. and f., *Infinite knowledge, a Bodhi tree.*
 Bodhisatto, *A being destined to become a Buddha.*
 Brahmalo, *The Brahma world, a heaven.*
 Brāhmaṇo, *A brahmin.*
 Brahmavihāro, *An abode in the Brahma world, a
 certain mental state.*
 Buddho, *A Buddha.*
 Buḍḍho, vuḍḍho, p. p. p., *Old, aged.*
 Byaggho, vyaggho, *A tiger.*
 Byākaranam, vyākaranam, *A response, a decision.*
 Byāmo, vyāmo, *A fathom.*
 Byañjanam, vyañjanam, *Sauce, curry.*
 Byasanam, vyasanam, *Misfortune, destruction.*
 Byatto, vyatto, p. p. p., *Wise.*

C

- Ca, conj., *And.*
 Cajati, *To abandon, to give up.*
 Cakkam, *A wheel.*
 Cakkavālam, *A world.*
 Cakkhu, *The eye, insight.*
 Cakkhumā, adj., *Having eyes, having insight.*
 Calati, *To move, intrans.*
 Cāleti, caus. last, *To move, trans.*
 Camaro, *The yak ox.* Fem. camari.
 Camñam, *Hide, leather.*

- Candimă, m., *The moon*.
 Cando, *The moon*.
 Caraṇam, *A regular practice*.
 Carāpeti, caus. next, *To drive*. Bheriṇ carāpeti, *To proclaim by beat of drum*.
 Carati, *To walk, to conduct oneself*.
 Carikā, f., *Travelling, wandering*.
 Cāṭi, f., *A chatty, a jar*.
 Cattamano, adj., *Pleased*.
 Cattāro, caturō, num., *Four*. For declension see grammar.
 Catujjātigandho, *Perfume of four sorts*.
 Catuppado, *A quadruped*.
 Caturō, See Cattaro
 Catuvīsati, fem. num., *Twenty four*.
 Cavati, *To die*. P, p. p. cuto.
 Ce, adv., *If*.
 Celam, *Cloth*.
 Ceṭako, *A servant*.
 Chabaggiyo, adj., *Consisting of six individuals*.
 Chamā, f., *The earth*.
 Chandatā, f., see Chando.
 Chando, *Wish, will*.
 Chāpako, *The young of an animal*.
 Chattam, *An umbrella*.
 Chattāpeti, caus. of next, *To cause to throw away*.
 Chatteti, chaḍḍeti, *To throw away*.
 Chāyā, f., *Shade, shadow*.
 Chedo, *Cutting, loss, destruction*.
 Chiddam, *A hole*.
 Chiddo, adj., *Perforated*.
 Chindati, *To cut, to cut off*. Pass. chijjati, Ger. chijjitvā, P. p. p. chinno.
 Chinno, p. p. p. chindati, *Cut off, removed*.
 Cinteti, *To think*.
 Cirāyati, *To delay*.
 Ciro, adj., *Long*.

- Cittam, *The mind, the heart.*
 Cittapātali, f., *The variegated trumpet flower, which grows in the abode of the Asuras.*
 Citto, citro, adj., *Shining, variegated.*
 Coro, *A robber.*
 Cullo, cūlo, adj., *Small.*
 Culupaṭṭhako, *A page.*
 Cumbati, *To kiss.*
 Cuṇṇam, *Toilet powder.*
 Cuto, p. p. p. cavati, *Fallen, vanquished.*

D

- Dabbo, *Kuça grass.* [dāpeti.
 Dadāti, *To give.* For inflection see grammar. Caus. •
 Daho, *A lake.*
 Dāho, *Burning, gaeif.*
 Dakam, *Water.* Dakarakkhaso, *A water demon.*
 Dakkhiṇā, f., *A gift, a present.*
 Dakkhiṇo, adj., *Right (not left.)*
 Daḷho, p. p. p., *Hard, firm, strong.*
 Dāmam, *A string, a wreath.* [vince.
 Dameti, caus. dammati, *To tame, to subdue, to con-*
 Dānam, *A gift.*
 Dānapatī, *A giver of gifts.*
 Daṇḍako, *A stick.*
 Dandhatā, f., *Folly.*
 Dandho, adj., *Foolish.*
 Daṇḍo, *A staff, a penalty, punishment.*
 Dāni, adv., *Now.*
 Dantakaṭṭham, *A tooth-brush.*
 Dāpeti, caus. dadāti, *To cause to be given.*
 Dārako, *A child, a boy.*
 Dāro, dārā, f., *A wife.*
 Dāru, n., *Wood.*
 Dasa, num., *Ten.*
 Daṣati, *To take in the teeth, to bite.*
 Dāso, *A slave.* Fem. dāsī.

- Dassanam, *Seeing, meeting.*
 Dassati, fut. of dadāti.
 Dasseti, caus. passati, *To show.*
 Daṭṭhum, inf. of passati.
 Dāvo, *A forest.* Dāvaggi, *a forest fire.*
 Dāyako, adj., *Giving, a giver.*
 Desanā, f., *Preaching, teaching, a sermon.*
 Deseti, caus., *To teach, to preach.*
 Deti, *To give.*
 Devadhammo, adj., *Of divine nature.*
 Devasikam, adv., *Daily.*
 Devatā, f., *A deva, a nat.*
 Devatam, *A deva, a nat.*
 Devo, *A deva, a nat, a king.*
 Dhajo, *A flag.*
 Dhamati, *To blow.*
 Dhammadesanā, f., *Religious teaching, a sermon.*
 Dhammakanthikam, *An executioner's block.*
 Dhammakathā, f., *Religious discourse, religious conversation.*
 Dhammarājā, m., *A righteous or just king.*
 Dhammena, adv., *Justly, righteously.*
 Dhammiko, adj., *Religious, pious.*
 Dhammo, *Law, virtue, piety, nature.*
 Dhanam, *Property, wealth.*
 Dhanu, n., *A bow.*
 Dhāreti, caus., *To bear, to carry, to hold.*
 Dhāvati, *To run.*
 Dhenu, f., *A milch cow.*
 Dhi, interj., *Fie! for shame!*
 Dhikkito, adj., *Shameful.*
 Dhīro, adj., *Wise.*
 Dhīta, f., *A daughter.*
 Dhovanam, *Washing.*
 Dhūmo, *Smoke.* Dhūmandho, *Blinded by smoke.*
 Dhuro, *A yoke, the pole of a cart, a load.*
 Dibbo, adj., *Celestial.*

- Dighāyuko, adj., *Long-lived.*
 Digho, adj., *Long.*
 Dijo, dvijo, *A bird.*
 Dinno, p. p. p. dadāti, *Given.*
 Disā, f., *A point of the compass.*
 Disāpāmokkho, adj., *Famed far and wide.* [Like.
 Diso, Used as the last part of a compound, it means
 Dissati, pass. passati.
 Diṭṭhadhammo, *This world, this life.*
 Diṭṭho, p. p. p. passati, *Seen, found.*
 Divā, adv., *By day.*
 Divaso, divasam, *A day.*
 Diyaddho, *One-and-a-half.*
 Domanassam, *Melancholy, grief.*
 Doso, *Guilt.*
 Doso, *Anger, hatred.*
 Dubbaco, adj., *Unruly.*
 Dubbalo, adj., *Weak.*
 Duggato, adj., *For.*
 Dukkaṭam, *A sin.*
 Dukkham, *Pain, suffering.*
 Dullabho, adj., *Difficult to obtain.*
 Dūrato, adv., *From afar.*
 Duttiyo, adj., *Second, other, different.*
 Duṭṭho, p. p. p. dussati, *Corrupt, wicked.*
 Dvādasa, num., *Twelve.*
 Dvāram, *A door, a gate.*
 Dvayam, *A pair, a couple.*
 Dve, num., *Two.* For declension see grammar.
 Dvidhā, adv., *In two.*
 Dviguṇo, adj., *Two fold.*
 Dvijo, see Dijo.

E

- Edhati, *To prosper, to increase.*
 Ehi, Imp. 2nd per sing. eti.
 Ekacco, adj., *One, a certain one.*

- Ekachiddo, adj., *With one hole.*
 Ekadā, adv., *One day.*
 Ekadivasam, adv., *One day.*
 Ekako, adj., *Alone.*
 Ekamantam, adv., *On one side.*
 Ekamante, adv., *On one side.*
 Ekamsena, adv., *Certainly, necessarily.*
 Ekato, adv., *Together.*
 Eko, num., *One.* For declension see grammar.
 Ekūno, adj., *Less one.*
 Eḷako, *A ram, a goat.*
 Eḷāḷukam, *A cucumber.*
 Eso, proun., *This.* For declension see grammar.
 Etarahi, adv., *Now.*
 Eti, *To come*, 2nd pers. imp. ehi.
 Ettako, adj., *So great, so many.*
 Ettha, adv., *Here.*
 Etto, adv., *Hence.*
 Eva, yeva, heva, adv., *Even, just.*
 Evam, adv., *Thus.*
 Evarūpo, adj., *Such.*

G

- Gabbhinī, f. adj., *Pregnant.*
 Gabbho, *A foetus.*
 Gaccho, see Ghacco.
 Gacchati *To go.* Fut. gamissati, Aor agamā,
 agamāsi, P. pr. gaechanto, Inf. gantum, Ger.
 gantvā, gamma, P. p. p. gato.
 Gaccho, *A shrub.*
 Gahaṇam, *Taking, receiving.* [jungle.
 Gahano, adj., *Impenetrable.* Neut. Gahanam, *A*
 Gahapati, m., *A householder.*
 Gahapatiko, *A householder.*
 Gāhāpeti caus. gaṇhāti, *To cause to be taken.*
 Gaheti, caus. Gaṇhāti, *To cause to take.*
 Gajjati, *To roar, to thunder.*

- Gajo, *An elephant.* Gajuttamo, *A noble elephant.*
 Gajho, adj., *Severe.*
 Galo, *The throat, a dewlap.*
 Gāmakō, *A village.*
 Gamanam, *Going, journey.*
 Gāmanto, *The out skirts of a village.*
 Gambhīro, adj., *Deep.*
 Gameti, caus. gacchati, *To send.*
 Gāmiko, *A villager, a headman.*
 Gāmo, *A village.* Gāmvāsi, *a villager.*
 Gandho, *Smell, perfume.*
 Gaṇhati, *To take, to receive, to comprehend, to learn.*
 Gaṇo, *A multitude.*
 Gaṇṭhi, *A joint, a knot.*
 Garahā, f., *Blame.*
 Garahati, *To blame, to despise,* p. p. p. garahito.
 Garu, adj., *Heavy.*
 Garuko, adj., *Heavy.*
 Gāthā, f., *A stanza.*
 Gati, f., *Going, journey.*
 Gato, p. p. p. gacchati, *Gone, reached.*
 Gattam, *The body, a limb.*
 Gavesako, adj., *Seeking.*
 Gavesati, *To seek.*
 Geham, *A house.*
 Geṇḍuko, *A ball.*
 Ghaccā, f., *Destruction.*
 Ghāṭeti, caus., *To reunite.*
 Ghamsati, *To rub.*
 Ghātako, adj., *Killing, sacking.*
 Ghātetī, caus. hanti, *To kill.*
 Ghāti, adj., *Killing.*
 Ghātiko, adj., *Killing.*
 Ghātito, p. p. p. ghātetī, *Killed.*
 Ghātittam, *Slaughter.*
 Ghaṭo, *A jar.*
 Ghāto, *Slaughter.*

Ghāyati, *To smell.*
 Giddho, adj., *Greedy.*
 Gihi, m., *A householder, a layman.*
 Gilāno, p. p. p., *Sick.*
 Givā, f., *The neck.*
 Go, m. f., *A bull, an ox, a cow.* For declension see grammar.
 Gocarō, *Food.*
 Goṇo, *A bull, an ox.*
 Gopako, *One who takes care of.*
 Govindo, *A cattle owner.*
 Guḷo, *A ball.*
 Gumbo, *A bush.*
 Guṇo, *A time, efficacy, excellence,*

H

Hadayam, *The heart.*
 Hambho, interj., *A contemptuous term of address.*
 Hamso, *A goose, a swan.*
 Handa, interj., *Come! alas!*
 Hanti, *To strike, to kill.*
 Hāpeti, caus. jahāti, *To dismiss, to forego.*
 Hārako, *A taker.*
 Harati, *To take, to carry, to take away.*
 Hare, interj., *Here! sirrah!*
 Hāro, adj., *Taking.*
 Hasati, *To laugh.*
 Hatthi, m., *An elephant*
 Hattho, *The hand, a cubit.*
 Heṭṭhā, adv., *Under, below.*
 Heṭṭhimo, adj., *Lowest, last.*
 Hi, part., *For, certainly.*
 Himavā, himavanto, *The Himalayas.*
 Hino, p. p. p. jahāti, *Decayed, poor, deprived.*
 Hiri, f., *Shame, in a good sense.*
 Hīrotappam, hīriotappam, *Shame and fear of sin.*

Hīyo, hiyyo, *Yesterday*.
Hoti, *To be*. For conjugation see grammar.

I

Ichhati, *To wish*. Aor. icchi, P. p. p. icchito.
Ichhito, p. p. p. last, *Wished, desired*.
Idam, neut. of ayam, *This*.
Idāni, adv., *Now*.
Iddhi, f., *Supernatural power*.
Iddhimayo, adj., *Produced by supernatural power*.
Idha, adv., *Here*.
Indo, *A chief, a king*.
Isā, f., *The pole of a carriage*.
Isi, m., *A holy man, an anchorite*.
Isipabajjā, f., *The life of an anchorite*.
Issariyam, *Supremacy*.
Issaro, *A chief*.
Itaro, adj., *Other, different*.
Iti or ti, adv., *Thus*.
Ito, adv., *Hence, henceforward*.
Itthi, f., *A woman*.
Iva, viya, va, part., *Like, as*.

J

Jahāti, *To leave, to forsake*.
Jālā, f., *A flame*.
Jalam, *Water*.
Jālam, *A net, network*.
Jalati, *To burn, to blaze, to glow*.
Jambudipo, *Name of one of the four continents*.
Janādhipo, *A king*.
Jānanako, adj., *Knowing*.
Janapado, *A country*.
Jānāti, *To know*. Ger. jānītvā, natvā, P. p. p. nāto.
Jano, *A man, a creature*.
Jantu, m., *A creature, a man*.

- Jarā, f., *Old age*.
 Jātakam, *Birth, a Jataka, or story of one of the former births of Buddha*.
 Jātavedo, *Fire*.
 Jāti, f., *Birth, sort, kind*.
 Jātiko, jātiyo, adj., *Belonging to a family or species*.
 Samānajaṭako, *Belonging to the same family or caste*.
 Jāto, p. p. jāyati, *Born, caused, produced*.
 Jatu, n., *Lac*.
 Jāyati, *To be born, to be produced, to come into existence*. P. p. p. jāto.
 Jeṭṭhako, adj., *First, chief*. Fem. jeṭṭhikā.
 Jeṭṭho, adj., *Eldest*.
 Jhānam, *Religious meditation*. Parihinajhāno, *One who has been interrupted in the practice of jhāna*.
 Jhāpeti, caus. jhāyati, *To cause to be burnt*.
 Jhāyī, adj., *Meditating, thoughtful*.
 Jhāyiko, adj., *Meditating, thoughtful*.
 Jigucchati, *To dislike, to loathe*.
 Jino, adj., *Victorious*.
 Jito, p. p. p., *Subdued, overcome*.
 Jivagāham, adv., *Taken alive*.
 Jivati, *To live, to make a living*.
 Jivhā, f., *The tongue*.
 Jivikā, f., *Life, livelihood*.
 Jivitaṃ, *Life*.
 Joti, m. and n., *Fire*.
 Juṇhā, f., *Moonlight*.
 Juṇho, *The time when the moon shines*.

K

- Kabalo, kabalām, *A mouthful*.
 Kaccho, *The armpit*.
 Kacci, *An interrogative particle*.
 Kāco, *A carrying pole*.
 Kadāci, adv., *Sometimes*.

- Kaddamo, *Mud.*
 Kaḍḍhati, *To draw, to drag.*
 Kaham, adv., *Where.*
 Kahāpano, kahāpaṇam, *A certain coin.*
 Kākāṇikā, *A certain small coin.*
 Kakkaṭako, *A crab.*
 Kakkhaḷo, adj., *Rough, harsh, cruel.*
 Kāko, *A crow.*
 Kalā, f., *A part, an art.*
 Kalalam, *Mud.*
 Kalāpo, *A bundle.*
 Kāliko, adj., *Relating to time.*
 Kālo, *Time.*
 Kāḷo, adj., *Black, dark colored.*
 Kamalam, *A lotus.*
 Kāmam, adv., *At one's pleasure, voluntarily.*
 Kambalo, kambalam, *A blanket, a kind of flower.*
 Kammakārako, *A workingman.*
 Kammam, *A deed, work, business, karma.*
 Kammanto, *Work, business.*
 Kāmo, *Wish, passion.* At the end of a compound
 it means *Desiring.*
 Kampati, *To tremble.*
 Kandati, *To cry, to weep.*
 Kandaro, *A cave.*
 Kandi, adj., *Barbed, pointed.*
 Kaṇḍo, kaṇḍam, *An arrow.*
 Kaṇho, adj., *Black, dark.*
 Kaṇiṭṭho, adj., *Youngest.*
 Kaṇkhā, f., *Doubt.*
 Kaṇṇika, f., *The pericarp of the lotus, the peak of a*
house. Kaṇṇikarukkho, *A beam for the peak.*
 Kaṇṇo, *The ear.*
 Kaṇṭako, *A thorn, a bone,* Kaṇṭakagumbo, *a thorn*
bush.
 Kantāro, *A wilderness, a difficult place to traverse.*
 Kaṇṭhikam, *See Dhammakāṇṭhikam.*

Kañtho, *The neck, the throat.*

Kapi, *A monkey.*

Kappeti, caus. kappati, *To arrange, to enter upon, to cut.* Vasam kappeti, *To take up one's abode.*
Seyyam kappeti, *To lie.* Jivikam kappeti, *To make a living.*

Kappo, *Time.*

Kārako, adj, *Making, doing.*

Kāraṇā, adv, *On account of.*

Karaṇam, *Making, doing.*

Kāranam, *Reason, cause.*

Kāret, caus. karoti, *To cause to be done, to perform.*

Rajjam kareti, *To rule.*

Kārikā, f., *Work.*

Kārisam, *A measure of surface*

Karo, adj., *Used at the end of a compound it means Making, doing.*

Kāro, *Making.*

Karoti, *To make, to do.* For conjugation see gram.

Karoṭi, *A kind of bird.*

Karuṇā, f *Mercy, compassion.*

Kāsi, *The name of a people or country.*

Kāsiko, adj., *Belonging to Kasi*

Kāsiṇo, kasiṇam, *A process for producing religious meditation.*

Kāsu, f, *A hole*

Kathū, f., *Speech.*

Katham, adv, *How.*

Katheti, *To say, to speak, to tell.*

Kati, interrog. proun, *How many.*

Katipāham, *A few days.* Katipāhaccayena, *In a few days.*

Kato, kaṭo, p. p. karoti, *Done, made.*

Kattabbo, kātabbo, p. f. p. karoti, *That ought to be done or made.*

Kattarikā, f., *A pair of scissors, a knife.*

Kattha, adv., *Where.*

Kaṭṭham, *A piece of wood.* Kaṭṭhahārako, *A jagot gatherer.* Fem. kaṭṭhahārikā.

Kāyo, *The body.*

Keso, *Hair.*

Kevalo, adj., *Mere, all.* Kevalam, *Only.*

Kevaṭṭo, *A fisherman.*

Khādako, *An eater.*

Khādati, *To eat.*

Khadiro, *A kind of tree.*

Khāditattam, *Being eaten.*

Khādito, p. p. p. khādati, *Eaten.*

Khaggo, *A sword.*

Khalaṇko, *An inferior sort of horse.*

Khanati, *To dig.*

Khandhāvāro, *A fortified camp.*

Khandho, *The trunk of a tree.*

Khaṇḍo, adj., *Broken.*

Khano, *A moment.*

Khanti, f., *Patience.*

Kharādiyā, f., *A proper name.*

Khattiyo, *A kshatriya.*

Khāyati, pass., *To be known, to be seen, to appear.*

Khayo, *Loss, destruction.*

Kheḷo, *Saliva.*

Khepeti, *To spend or pass time.*

Khettam, *A cultivated field.*

Khīno, p. p. p. khīyati, *Decreased, extinct.*

Khipati, *To throw, to shoot.*

Khippo, adj., *Quick.* Khippam, adv., *Quickly.*

Khitto, p. p. p. khipati, *Thrown, shot.*

Kho, adv., *Indeed.*

Khuddako, adj., *Small.*

Khuro, *A hoof.*

[trouble.

Kiccho, adj., *Difficult.* Neut. kiccham, *Pains,*

Kicco, p. f. p. karoti, *That ought to be done or made.*

Neut. kiccām, *Work, need.*

Kilā, f., *Play*

- Kīlāmaṇḍalam, *A play ground.*
 Kilamati, *To be tired, exhausted, lacerated.* P. p. p.
 kilanto.
 Kilanjo, *A mat.*
 Kilesa, *Sin, passion.*
 Kilinno, p. p. p., *Wet.*
 Kiliṭṭho, p. p. p., *Afflicted, depraved.*
 Kim, *An interrogative particle.*
 Kiñcāpi, adv., *However much.*
 Kiṇṇam, *Yeast.*
 Kipilliko, *An ant.*
 Kira, adv., *They say.*
 Kittako, adj., *How great? how much? how many?*
 Kiṭṭham, *Corn growing in the field.*
 Kiva, adj., *How much.*
 Ko, interrog. proun., *Who? what?* For declension
 see grammar.
 Koci, proun., *Any, some.* For declension see gram.
 Kodho, *Anger.*
 Koleyyako, adj., *Of noble family, of good blood.*
 Koleyyo, adj., *Of noble family, of good blood.*
 Kosallam, *Skill, proficiency.*
 Koṭi, f., *End, ten millions.*
 Kottāpeti, caus. next, *To cause to be pounded.*
 Kotteti, *To beat, to pound.*
 Kotthako, *A room, a place.*
 Kovido, adj., *Knowing, acquainted with.*
 Kucchi, m. and f., *The belly, the womb.*
 Kuddālam, *A spade.*
 Kuddho, p. p. p. kujjhati, *Angry.*
 Kujjhati, *To be angry.* Ger. kujjhitvā, P. p. p.
 kuddho.
 Kulam, *A family, a house, a good family.* Kula-
 putto, *A young man of good family.*
 Kulāvakam, *A nest.*
 Kumāro, *A child, a young prince.*
 Kumbhakāro, *A potter.*

- Kumbhilo, *A crocodile.*
 Kumbho, *A waterpot, an elephant's frontal globe.*
 Kumudam, *The white water lily.*
 Kuruṅgo, *A sort of deer.*
 Kusalo, adj., *Skillful, expert.*
 Kuso, *A blade of grass.*
 Kuto, adv., *Whence, where.*
 Kūṭo, kūṭam, *A sledge hammer, a trap.*
 Kūṭo, adj., *False, vicious.*
 Kuṭumbam, *Family property.*
 Kuṭumbiko, *The head of a family, a landed proprietor.*

L

- Labhati, *To obtain, to take, to be allowed.* Aor.
 alabhi, Inf. laddhum, Ger. labhitva, P. p. p.
 laddho.
 Labho, *Receiving, receipts.*
 Laddho, p. p. p. labhati, *Taken, obtained.*
 Laggati, intrans., *To hang.*
 Laggeti, caus. last, *To hang, trans.*
 Lahuko, adj., *Light.*
 Lajjati, *To be ashamed.*
 Lajjito, p. p. p. last, *Ashamed.*
 Lākha, *Lacquer.*
 Lakkhanam, *A mark, a sign.*
 Lālako, *A fool, a madman.*
 Lāmako, adj., *Low, base.*
 Lañjakāro, *A pledge, security.*
 Lañjo, lañco, *A present, a bribe, a pledge.*
 Latā, f., *A creeping plant.*
 Leḍḍu, m., *A clod.*
 Lekho, *Writing.*
 Likhati, *To scratch, to write.*
 Līlā, *Ease, grace, charm.*
 Lobho, *Covetousness.*
 Lohito, adj., *Red.* Neut. lohitam, *Blood.*

Loko, *A world.*
 Lolo, adj., *Tremulous, greedy, unsteady.*
 Lomam, *Hair.*
 Luddako, *A huntsman.*
 Luddho, p. p. p., *Greedy, covetous.* Masc. luddho,
A huntsman.

M

Mā, *A prohibitive particle.*
 Macchariyam, maccheram, *Avarice, selfishness.*
 Maccho, *A fish.* Fem. macchi.
 Maccu, m., *Death.* Maccurājā, *Yama the king of death.*
 Maddati, *To rub, to crush, to trample.* Caus. mad-dāpeti and maddeti.
 Madhu, adj., *Sweet.* Neut. madhu, *Honey.*
 Madhurassaro, *A sweet voice.*
 Magadhā, m. pl., *Name of a people and a country.*
 Māgadho, adj., *Belonging to Magadha.*
 Maggo, *A road.*
 Mahā, adj., *Great.*
 Mahājano *The people, a multitude.*
 Mahākulam *A great family.*
 Mahallako, adj., *Old, aged.* Fem. mahallikā, *An old woman.*
 Mahantatā, f., *Greatness.*
 Mahanto, adj., *Large.*
 Mahārājā, m., *A great king, a king.*
 Mahāsālo, *A rich and influential man.* Brāhmaṇ-
 amahāsālo, *A rich and influential brahmin.*
 Mahesi, f., *A queen.* Aggamahesi, *A chief queen.*
 Mahilā, f., *A woman.*
 Mahimso, *A buffalo.*
 Majjam, *Strong drink.*
 Majjhagato, adj., *Going in the midst.*
 Majjho, majjham, *The middle.*
 Makkato, *A monkey.*

- Makkheti, *To anoint, to smear.*
 Makkhikā, f., *A fly.*
 Makkhito, p. p. p. makkheti, *Smeared, anointed.*
 Mālā, f., *A wreath.* Mālādāmam, *A wreath of flowers.*
 Mālākāro, *A gardener, a garland maker.*
 Māluto, *Wind.* [blood.
 Mamsam, *Flesh, meat.* Mamsalohitam, *Flesh and*
 Manaso, *A substitute for mano, at the end of a*
compound.
 Mānavo, *Mankind, a man.*
 Māṇavo, *A young man, a young brahmin.*
 Mañco, *A bed.*
 Maṇḍalam, *A circle, a circuit, a district.*
 Maṇḍapam, *A temporary pavilion.*
 Maṇḍeti, *To adorn.*
 Mando, adj., *Small.*
 Maṅgalo, adj., *Belonging to state occasions.*
 Maṇi, m. and f., *A gem.*
 Maṇikam, maṇiko, *A water pot, a gem.*
 Maññati, *To think, to suppose.* Pr. p. maññamāno.
 Mano, manam, *The mind.* For declension see
grammar.
 Manoramo, adj., *Pleasant.*
 Manosilātaḥ, Name of a district in the Himalayan
region.
 Mantā, f., *Wisdom.*
 Manteti, *To consult.*
 Manto, *Consultation, plan, sacred text, charm, in-*
cantation.
 Manuṇṇo, adj., *Beautiful, pleasant.*
 Manussako, adj., *Human.*
 Manusso, *A man, a human being.*
 Māpeti, caus., *To make, to create.*
 Maranam, *Death.* Param maranā, *After death.*
 Māranam, *Killing.*
 Mārāpeti, caus. next., *To put to death.*
 Marati, miyati, *To die.* P. p. p. maṭo.

- Māreti, caus. marati, *To kill.*
 Maru, m., *A sandy desert.*
 Māso, māsam, *A month.*
 Mātā, f., *A mother.* For declension see grammar.
 Matakō, adj., *Dead.* Matakam bhattam, *Food offered to the dead.*
 Mātāpitaro, m. pl., *Parents.*
 Mato, p. p. p. marati, *Dead.*
 Mattakam, mattam, *At the end of a compound means Exact measure, exact time.*
 Matthako, matthakam, *The head, the summit, the midst.*
 Mattikā, f., *Earth.*
 Matto, p. p. p. majjati, *Drunk.*
 Matūgamo, *Womankind, a woman.*
 Mātulo, *An uncle on the mothers side.*
 Māyā, f., *Illusion, deception, trickery.*
 Medhāvi, adj., *Wise.*
 Megho, *A cloud.*
 Mettā, f., *Friendliness, love.*
 Mettābhāvanā, f., *Development of friendliness.*
 Metti, f., *Friendship, love.*
 Micchā, adv., *Falsely, wrongfully.*
 Micchācāro, *Wrong conduct.*
 Migo, *A deer.*
 Mittam, *An omen.*
 Mitto, *A friend.*
 Miyati, see Marati.
 Mocetī, caus. muñcati, *To release, to loose.*
 Moro, *A peacock.*
 Muccati, Pass. muñcati.
 Muddhā, m., *The head, top.* Loc. muddhāni.
 Muddikā, f., *A seal ring.*
 Muggaro, *A hammer, a club, a brick bat.*
 Mūkham, *The mouth, the face, the front, the entrance.*
 Muḷālo, muḷālam, *The stalk of the lotus.*

Mūlam, *A root, a base, a price.*
 Muñcati, *To loose, to release.* Pass. muccati.
 Muṇḍo, adj., *Bald, bare.*
 Muni, m., *A sage.*
 Musā, adv., *Falsely.*
 Musalo, musalam, *A club.*
 Mūsiko, *A mouse, a rat.*
 Muṭṭhi, m. and f., *The fist, a handful.*
 Mutti, f., *Release, deliverence.*

N

Na, negat. part., *Not.*
 Nābhi, f., *The navel, the nave of a wheel, the centre.*
 Nadati, *To make a noise, to shout.*
 Naddho, p. p. p. nayhati, *Bound, fastened.* Neut.
 naddham, *Fastening.*
 Nadi, f., *A river.* Naditiram, *A riverside.*
 Nādo, *A noise, a shout.*
 Nāgalatū, f., *The betel vine.*
 Nagaram, *A city.*
 Nagaro, adj., *Belonging to a city, a citizen.*
 Nāgo, *A serpent, an elephant.*
 Nakkhatam, *A star, a constellation.*
 Nālam, adv., *Insufficient, unable.*
 Nālam, *A hollow stalk.*
 Nāli, f., *A hollow stalk, a measure of capacity.*
 Nālikā, f., *Same as Nāli.*
 Nalo, nalo, *A kind of reed.*
 Nāma, adv., *By name, indeed.*
 Nāmako, adj., *Named.*
 Nāmam, *A name.*
 Nānā, adv., *Various.*
 Nāṇam, *Knowledge.*
 Nānappakārena, nānappakāresu, adv., *In many* [ways].
 Nānappakāro, nānappakārako, adj., *Of various sorts.*
 Naṅguṭṭham, *A tail.*

Nanu, a particle used in asking questions where an affirmative answer is expected.

Narindo, *A king.*

Naro, *A man.*

Nāsanam, *Destruction, slaughter.*

Nāseti, caus. nassati, *To destroy, to ruin.*

Nāsikā, f., *The nose, a nostril.*

Nassati, *To be lost, to perish.*

Nāṭako, *A dancer.*

Nāṭako, *A relative.*

Nāti, m., *A relative.*

Nāto, p. p. p. jānāti, *Known.*

Nāvā, f., *A ship, a boat.*

Navako, adj., *New.*

Nāviko, *A sailor, boatman.*

Nāyako, *A chief, a lord.*

Nayati, neti, *To lead, to bring.* Ger. netvā.

Nayo, *Way, manner, means.*

Negamo, *A townsman.*

Nekkhammam, *Giving up the world.*

Neti, see Nayati.

Nhānam, nahānam, *Bathing.*

Nhāpeti, nahāpeti, caus. nhayati, *To bathe, trans.*

Nhayati, nahayati, *To bathe, intrans.*

Nibandhanam, *Binding, bonds, cause.*

Nibandhati, *To bind, to continue.*

Nibandho, *Binding, continuance.*

Nibbānam, *Nirvana, nibban.*

Nibbattati, *To be born.* P. p. p. nibbatto.

Nibbatteti, caus. last, *To produce.*

Nibbhayo, adj., *Free from fear or danger.*

Niccalo, adj., *Firm.*

Niccarati, *To come or go out.* Caus. nicchāreti,
To send out.

Nicco, adj., *Perpetual, continual.*

Nidāgo, *The hot season.*

[nidahitvā

Nidahati, *To put down, deposit, hide, bury.* Ger.

- Niddā, f., *Sleep*.
 Niddāyanam, *Sleeping, sleep*.
 Niddāyati, *To sleep*.
 Niddhamati, *To remove*.
 Nigamo, *A market town*.
 Niggumbo, *Free from bushes, clear, open*.
 Nigrodho, *The banyan tree*.
 Niharati, *To draw out, remove*.
 Nijjaṭo, adj., *Disentangled*.
 Nikati, f., *Baseness, dishonesty*.
 Nikkaḍḍhati, *To cast out*. Caus. nikkāḍḍhāpeti.
 Nikkhamanam, *Departure*.
 Nikkhamati, *To set out, depart, to forsake the world*.
 Aor. nikkhami, Ger. nikkhamma, P. p. p. nikkhanto.
 Nikkhamo, *Going out*.
 Nikkhipati, *To throw down, to lay aside*.
 Niliyati, *To alight, to lurk*. Ger. niliyitvā, P. p. p. nilino.
 Nilo, adj., *Blue, green*.
 Nimmināti, *To make, to create*.
 Ninnāmeti, *To thrust out*.
 Nipaccākāro, *Service*.
 Nipatati, *To fall down*. Caus. nipāteti, *To throw down*.
 Nippajjati, nipajjati, *To lie down*. P. p. p. nippanno, nipanno.
 Nipphatti, f., *Perfection, accomplishment*.
 Nippileti, *To importune, to squeeze*.
 Nirāsanko, adj., *Without apprehension, safe*.
 Nirayo, *Hell*.
 Nirogo, adj., *Healthy*.
 Nirudako, adj., *Waterless*.
 Nirujjhati, pass., *To cease, to perish*.
 Nisāmeti, caus., *To listen, to attend to*. Ger. nisamma.
 Nisidati, *To sit down, to alight*. P. p. p. nisinno.

- Nissamsayo, adj., *Certain, undoubted.* Adv. nissam-sayam, *Certainly, undoubtedly.*
 Nissando, *Consequence, result.*
 Nissāya, ger., *Leaning upon, dependent upon, close to, on account of, through.*
 Nissito, p. p. p., *Inhabiting.*
 Nito, p. p. p. nayati, *Led, taken away.*
 Niṭṭhā, f., *Completion.*
 Niṭṭhāpeti, caus niṭṭhāti, *To finish.*
 Niṭṭhāti, *To be finished, to come to an end.*
 Niṭṭhito, p. p. p. niṭṭhāti, *Finished, ended.*
 Nivāpo, *Allowance, provision, food.*
 Nivāreti, caus., *To hinder, to stop, to block up.*
 Nivāsanam, *An under garment.* Nivāsanapāru-panam, *Clothes.*
 Nivāseti, *To put on as a garment.*
 Nivattati, *To turn back.* Caus. nivatteti, *To cause to turn back.*
 Nivesanam, *Residence.* Rājanevesanam, *Palace.*
 Nivisati, *To settle, encamp.*
 Niviṭṭho, p. p. p. last, *Encamped.*
 Niyāmakō, adj., *Guiding, a pilot.*
 Niyāmo, *Way, manner.*
 Niyyādeti, niyādeti, caus., *To hand over.*
 No, indecl., *Not.*
 Nu, indecl., *Now, pray.*
 Nūna, adv., *Surely, probably, perhaps.*

O

- Ocitako, adj., *Plucked.*
 Odahati, *To attend, apply.* P. p. p. ohito.
 Odakam, *Water.*
 Odako, adj., *Watery.*
 Odḍeti, *To place, set.* [open ears.
 Ohito, p. p. p. odahati, *Applied.* Ohitasoto, *With*
 Okāso, *Place, space, opportunity.*

- Okkamati, *To descend, to fall into.* Niddam okka
 mati, *To fall asleep.*
 Okkantati, *To skin.*
 Olambako, adj., *Hanging.*
 Olambati, *To hang down.*
 Oloketi, *To look.*
 Oṇamati, *To bow, to stoop.*
 Oparajjam, *Viceroyalty.*
 Opātam, *A pit.*
 Opilāpito, p. p. p., *Plunged.*
 Orohati, *To descend, to disembark.* Ger. oruyha.
 Oropanam, *Removal.*
 Osadham, *A herb, drug, medicine.*
 Osakkati, *To draw back, to refuse.*
 Osarati, *To go to, resort.* P. p. p. osārīto.
 Ossajjati, *To give up.* P. p. p. osatṭho.
 Otāraṇam, *Descent, descent into.*
 Otarati, *To descend, to disembark.* P. p. p. otiṇṇo.
 Otiṇṇako, adj., *One who descends.*
 Otiṇṇo. p. p. p. otarati, *Gone down, disembarked.*
 Ottappam, *Fear of sinning.*
 Ottharati, *To spread, to cover.*
 Ovādako, adj., *Admonishing.*
 Ovadati, *To admonish, exhort.* P. p. p. ovadito.
 Ovādo, *Admonition, exhortation.*

P

- Pabbajati, *To go forth, to renounce the world.*
 Pabbajjā, f., *Renouncing the world.*
 Pabbateyyo, adj., *Belonging to the mountains.*
 Pabbato, *A mountain.*
 Pābhatam, *Money, price.*
 Pabujjhati, *To wake up.* P. p. p. pabuddho.
 Pacanam, *Cooking.*
 Pacati, *To cook.*

Paccekabuddho, *A person who has attained the knowledge necessary to Nirvana, but who does not preach it to men.*

Pacchā, adv., *Behind.*

Pacchato, adv., *After, behind.*

Pacchi, f., *A basket.*

Paccupatṭhānam, *Welcoming, hospitality.*

Paccūso, *Dawn.*

Padāleti, caus., *To cleave.*

Padam, *A foot, a footprint.*

Pādamūlam, *The sole of the foot, the foot.*

Pādaparicārikā, f. *A wife.*

Padeso, *A place.*

Padipo, padipam, *A lamp.*

Pādo, *A foot, a hill at the foot of a mountain.* Pab-
batapādo, *The foot of a mountain.*

Padoso, *Twilight.*

Padumini, f., *The lotus plant.*

Padumo, padumam, *A lotus.*

Paggharati, *To ooze, trickle.*

Pahāya, Ger. pajahati.

Pahāyi, adj., *Forsaking.*

Pahiṇati, *To send.*

Pāhuṇako, *A guest.*

Pajā, f., *Progeny, race, family.*

Pajahati, *To give up.*

Pajali, adj., *Blazing.*

Pajānāti, *To know.*

Pājeti, pāceti, *To drive.*

Pajjalati, *To burn, to blaze.*

Pakāro, *Sort, kind.*

Pākāro, *A wall, fence, enclosure.*

Pakāsati, *To be visible.*

Pakati, *Natural form or state, nature.*

Pakatitā, *Same as Pakati.*

Pakkamati, *To set out.* Aor. pakkami.

Pakkhandati, *To spring.* P. p. p. pakkhanto.

- Pakkhī, m., *A bird.*
 Pakkhipati, *To throw or put in.* Caus. pakkhipāpeti.
 Pakkho, *A wing.*
 Pakkosati, *To call.* Caus. pakkosāpeti, *To send for.*
 Pāko, *Cooking, maturity.*
 Pālako, *A keeper.*
 Palālo, *Straw.*
 Palāpeti, caus. palāyati, *To drive away.*
 Palāyati, *To run away.* Ger. palāyitva, P. p. p.
 palāto.
 Pāleti, caus., *To guard, to keep.*
 Paliveṭheti, caus., *To wrap up.*
 Pallaniko, *A couch.*
 Pallattham, *A posture.*
 Pālo, *A keeper.* Uyyanapālo, *A gardener.*
 Pamāṇam, *Measure, weight.*
 Pamsu, m., *Dirt, dust.*
 Pamuṇcati, *To utter, to emit, to loose.*
 Pana, adv., *Now, further, but, however.*
 Pānam, *Drinking, drink.*
 Pāpātipāto, *Taking life.*
 Pañca, num., *Five.* For declension see grammar.
 Pañcavidho, adj., *Fivefold.*
 Paṇḍaro, adj., *White, pale.*
 Paṇḍito, adj., *Learned, wise.*
 Pāṇi, m., *The hand.*
 Pāṇi, m., *A living being.* Acc. pāṇinam.
 Pāṇiyam, *Drink, water.*
 Pañjaram, *A cage.* Sīhapañjaram, *A lattice work.*
 Paṇko, *Mud.*
 Paṇṇam, *A leaf, a letter.*
 Paññā, f., *Wisdom.*
 Paññāpeti, caus. pajānāti, *To make known.*
 Paṇṇasālā, f., *A hut made of leaves.*
 Paññāyati, pass. pajānāti, *To be known, to be perceived, to appear.*
 Pañño, adj., *Wise.*

- Pāṇo, *Breath, life, a living being.* [water.
 Panti, f., *A shed where travellers are supplied with*
 Pāpako, adj., *Bad.*
 Papañco, *Delay.*
 Pāpataro, adj., *Worse.*
 Papāto, *A precipice, declivity.*
 Pāpeti, *See Papuṇāti.*
 Pāpimā, adj., *Sinful.*
 Pāpo, adj., *Bad, wicked.*
 Pappatikā, f., *A fragment.*
 Pāpuṇāti, *To reach, arrive, attain.* Aor. pāpuṇi,
 Caus. pāpeti, *To bring to.*
 Pāragū, adj., *Accomplished or versed in.*
 Parājeti, *To conquer.* P. p. p. parājito, *Conquered,*
defeated.
 Parājito, *See Parājeti.*
 Parāmasati, *To touch, strike.*
 Pāramī, f., *Completeness, perfection.*
 Paramparā f., *Series, row.*
 Parāyanam, *Final end, chief object, support.*
 Parāyano, adj., *Dependent on, supported by.*
 Pari, prep., *Around, about.*
 Paribhogo, *Enjoyment, use, eating.* [catto.
 Paricajati, *To surrender, sacrifice.* P. p. p. paric-
 Pāricchattako, *The coral tree.*
 Paricchindati, *To limit, determine, mark out, settle.*
 Paridevati, *To wail, lament.* Pr. part paridevamāno.
 Paridhāvati *To run about.*
 Parigaṇhati, *To take hold of, to explore, reconnoitre.*
 Parihāpeti, caus. parihāyati, *To abandon, set aside.*
 Pariharati, *To move round, to take care of.*
 Parihāro, *Ceremony.*
 Parihāso, *Joke, jest.*
 Parikkammam, *Preparation.*
 Parikkhayo, *Loss, ruin.*
 Parikkhepo, *Surrounding, enclosure, fence.*
 Parikkhipati, *To throw around, to surround.*

- Parimaddati, *To tread upon, trample.*
 Primajjati, *To touch, handle.*
 Parināyako, *Governor, prince.* [Nirvana.
 Parinibutto, p. p. p. *Extinguished, having obtained*
 Paripantho, *Obstacle, hindrance.*
 Paripuṇṇagabbhā, f. adj., *Ready to be delivered.*
 Paripuṇṇo, p. p. p. paripūrati, *Complete, perfect.*
 Parisā, f., *Assembly, suite, company.* [danger.
 Parittam, *Defence, a prayer recited to ward off*
 Paritto, p. p. p., *Small, brief.*
 Parivajjeti, caus., *To avoid, abstain from.*
 Parivāreti, caus., *To surround, escort.*
 Parivāro, *Retinue, pomp.*
 Parivattakam, *A circle.*
 Parivatteti, caus., *To turn over, to roll, to repeat.*
 Parivuto, p. p. p., *Surrounded.*
 Pariyanto, *Boundary, side, extremity.*
 Pariyesati, *To search.*
 Pariyosānam, *Termination.*
 Paro, adj., *Other.* Adv. param, *Beyond.*
 Parodati, *To burst into tears.*
 Pārupanam, *An upper robe.*
 Pārupati, *To dress, to put on a garment.*
 Pāsādo, *A palace.*
 Pasamsā, f., *Praise.*
 Pasamsī, adj., *Praising.*
 Pasanno, p. p. p. pasidati, *Clear, pleased.*
 Pāsāṇo, *A stone, a rock.*
 Pasāreti, caus., *To stretch out.*
 Pasato, *The palm of the hand, a measure of capacity.*
 Pasidati, *To be clear, to be pleased.* P. p. p. pasanno.
 Pāso, *A noose, a snare.*
 Passati, *To see.* Imper. 2nd sing. passa, Fut. pas-
 sissati, Aor. addasa, apassi, Inf. dātthum, Ger.
 disvā, disvāna, Pr. part, passanto, Pass. dissati.
 Passāvo, *Urine.*
 Pasuto, p. p. p., *Intent on, devoted to.*

Pātārāso *Breakfast.*

Patati, *To fall.* Caus. pātetī, *To throw down, to lay low.*

Pātetī, see Patati.

Paṭhamo, adj., *First.* Comp. used adverbially, paṭhamataram, *First of all.*

Paṭhavi, pathavi, f., *The earth.*

Patho, *Road, way.*

Pati, m., *Lord, master.*

Paṭibaddho, p. p. p., *Bound.*

Paṭibaddhacitto, adj., *Enamoured, enslaved by passion.*

Paṭibāhati, *To put away, reject.*

Paṭibandhacittattam, *Infatuation.*

Paṭibandhacitto, see Paṭibaddhacitto.

Paṭicca, ger., *By reason of, by means of, on account of.*

Paṭicchādeti, *To cover, conceal.* P. p. p. paṭicchanno.

Paṭicchanno, see Paṭicchādeti.

Paṭicchāpeti, caus., *To deliver to, to entrust to.*

Paṭigaṇhāti, *To take, receive, accept.*

Paṭighāto, *Warding off.*

Paṭihanti, *To strike.*

Pāṭihāriyam, *A miracle.*

Paṭijaggati, *To watch over, take care of.*

Paṭijānāti, *To acknowledge, promise.*

Paṭikkamati, *To step backwards, to retreat.* Caus. paṭikkamāpeti.

Paṭikkhipati, *To oppose, to refuse.*

Paṭilabhati, *To obtain, to receive.*

Paṭimaṇḍito, p. p. p., *Adorned, decorated.*

Paṭiññā, f., *Agreement, promise.*

Paṭipajjati, *To enter upon.*

Paṭipatho, *An opposite road.*

Paṭipāti, f., *Order, succession.*

Paṭipucchati, *To enquire, to ask a question.*

Paṭisandhi, m., *Conception, rebirth.*

Paṭisanthāro, *Friendly greeting, welcome.*

- Paṭisanthāravutti, adj., *Friendly*.
 Paṭisaraṇam, *Refuge, help*.
 Paṭisedheti, caus., *To prohibit, prevent*.
 Paṭissā, f., *Assent*.
 Paṭisunāti, *To assent, promise*.
 Patito, p. p. p. patati, *Fallen*.
 Patitṭhati, *To stand fast*. P. p. p. patitṭhito.
 Paṭivasati, *To live, dwell*.
 Paṭividdho, p. p. p. paṭivijjhati, *Penetrated, acquired*.
 Pāto, *Falling, fall*.
 Pāto, adv., *At dawn, early*.
 Patodo, *A goad*.
 Paṭṭanam, *A port*.
 Paṭṭhapeti, caus., *To set on foot, establish, provide*.
 Pattharati, *To spread, strew*.
 Patthāya, ger., *Setting out from, beginning from, since, from*.
 Pattheti, *To wish for*.
 Patti, f., *Obtaining, share, partnership*.
 Pattiko, *A sharer, a partner*.
 Patto, p. p. p. pāpuṇati, *Obtained, reached*.
 Pātubhavati, *To become visible, to appear*.
 Pātubhāvo, *Appearance*.
 Pavattanam, *Behaviour, conduct*.
 Pavatteti, caus., *To set going, to institute*.
 Pavatteti, caus., *To set rolling*.
 Pavatti, f., *Affairs, incident*.
 Pavatto, *A living being*.
 Paveseti, see Pavisati.
 Pavisati, *To enter*. P. p. p. pavitṭho, Caus. pave
 seti, *To cause to enter*.
 Pavitṭho, see Pavisati.
 Pāyāso, *Rice boiled in milk*.
 Payāti, *To go, proceed, advance*.
 Pāyeti, see Pivati.
 Payojeti, caus., *To perform, carry on*.
 Pecca, ger., *After death, in the next world*.

- Peseti, caus., *To send.* Aor. pesesi, apesayi.
 Pesuññam, pesuñeyyam, *Back-biting, slander.*
 Phalakam, *A slab, a shield, a bench.*
 Phalāphalam, *Wild fruits.*
 Phalati, *To break open, to burst.* Aor. phali.
 Phāleti, caus. phalati, *To split.*
 Phalitam, *A grey hair.*
 Phalito, adj., *Grey.*
 Phāṇitam, *Raw sugar, jaggery.*
 Pharasu, m., *A hatchet, an axe.*
 Pharuso, adj., *Harsh, fierce.*
 Pi, see Api.
 Pidahati, *To shut.* Ger. pidhāya.
 Piheti, *To desire, to envy.*
 Pilandhati, *To put on, to adorn oneself with.*
 Piḷeti, *To press, oppress, vex*
 Piṇḍo, *A lump of food.*
 Pipilliko, *An ant.*
 Pisuno, adj., *Back-biting, slanderous.*
 Pītā, m., *A father.* For declension see grammar.
 Piṭako, *A basket.*
 Piṭṭham, piṭṭhī, f., *The back, the surface, the top.*
 Pivati, *To drink.* Caus. pāyeti.
 Piyāyati, *To be fond of.*
 Piyo, adj., *Dear, loving.*
 Pokkharāṇī, f., *A lotus pond, a tank.*
 Porāṇako, adj., *Former.*
 Poriso, *A human being, a man.*
 Posati, *To feed, support, bring up.* Caus. poseti,
 same meaning.
 Posāvanam, *Supporting.*
 Potako, *The young of any animal.* Fem. potikā.
 Potheti, caus., *To strike, to beat.*
 Potikā, see Potako.
 Poto, *The young of an animal.*
 Pubbaṇho, *Forenoon.*
 Pubbanto, *The east.*

- Pubbo, adj., *Former, foremost.*
 Pucchati, *To ask, to enquire.*
 Pūjā, f., *Veneration, offering.*
 Pūjanā, f., *Veneration.*
 Pūjeti, *To honour, to offer, to present.*
 Pumati, *To blow.*
 Puna, adv., *Again.*
 Punapunnam, adv., *Again and again.*
 Puṇḍarikam, *A white lotus.*
 Puñño, *A heap, a multitude.*
 Puṇṇo, p. p. p. pūrati, *Full, fulfilled, complete.*
 Puññam, *Good works.*
 Puñño, adj., *Good, virtuous.*
 Puppham, *A flower.*
 Purakkharoti, *To put in front, to follow as a leader.*
 P. p. p. purakkhato, *Placed in front, made leader.*
 Puram, *A city.*
 Purāṇo, adj., *Ancient.*
 Pūrūpeti, caus. pūrati, *To cause to be filled.*
 Pūrati, *To be filled.* P. p. p. puṇṇo.
 Purato, adv., *Before.*
 Purecāriko, adj., *Leading.*
 Pūreti, caus., *To fill.* P. p. p. pūrato.
 Purimo, adj., *Former.* Purimanayena, *In the previous manner, as before.*
 Puriso, *A man, a male, a man-servant.*
 Pūro, adj., *Full.*
 Purohito, *A king's chaplain.*
 Pūtiko, adj., *Stinking.*
 Putto, *A son.*

R

- Rāgo, *Human passion, evil desire, greed, lust.*
 Rahito, p. p. p., *Deprived of, without.*
 Rājā, m., *A king.* For declension see grammar.
 Rājakulam, *Royal family, king's court, royal palace.*

- Rājāṅgaṇam, *The court in a palace.*
 Rajatam, *Silver.*
 Rajjam, *Sovereignty.* Rajjasirī, *Regal splendour.*
 Rajjuko, *A string.*
 Rajo, rajam, *Dust.*
 Rājuyyānam, *A royal garden.*
 Rakkhako, adj., *Protecting, guarding.*
 Rakkhaṇam, *Protection.*
 Rakkhaso, *A demon, an ogre.*
 Rakkhati, *To protect, to guard.*
 Ramaṇīyo, adj., *Delightful, pleasant.*
 Rāsi. m., *A heap.*
 Raso, *Juice, flavour.*
 Rathiko, *One who fights from a chariot.*
 Ratho, *A chariot*
 Rati, f., *Pleasure, love.*
 Rattaṇṇu, adj., *Experienced, conversant with.*
 Raṭṭham, *Country.*
 Ratti, f., *Night.*
 Ratto, adj., *Coloured, red.*
 Ravati, *To cry out.*
 Ravo, *A cry, a noise.*
 Re, interj., *Holloa!*
 Reṇu, m. and f., *Dust, pollen.*
 Rocati, *To appear good, to please.* Pass. ruccati,
 ruccate, Caus. roceti, *To approve, choose.*
 Rodati, *To weep, wail.*
 Rohito, adj., *Red.*
 Ropanam, *Planting.*
 Ropeti, caus., *To set up, put in the ground, plant, sow.*
 Ruccati, see Rocati
 Ruci, f., *Desire, preference.*
 Ruciro, adj., *Brilliant, beautiful.*
 Rudam, *Voice*
 Ruho, adj., *Growing.*
 Rukkho, *A tree.* Rukkhamūlam *Root or foot of a tree.*

Rūpam, *Form, shape, body.*
Rutam, *Cry, noise.*

S

Sabbaññu, adj., *Omniscient.*
Sabbathā, adv., *In every way, thoroughly.*
Sabbattha, adv., *Everywhere.*
Sabbatthakam, adv., *Everywhere.*
Sabbo, adj., *All.*
Sabhā, f., *An assembly, an assembly-room.*
Sabhāvo, *Natural state.*
Saccakāro, *A pledge, security.*
Saccakiriya, f., *A solemn affirmation.*
Sacchando, adj., *Self-willed.*
Sacco, adj., *True.*
Sace, indecl., *If.*
Saddahati, *To believe.*
Saddhammo, *True religion.*
Saddhim, adv., *With.*
Saddo, *Sound, noise.*
Sādhāraṇo, adj., *Common, general, shared by others.*
Sādhū, adj., *Good.*
Sādhukam, adv., *Well, thoroughly.*
Sādhukāro, *Approval, applause.*
Sadiso, adj., *Like, similar.*
Sagāraṇo, adj., *Respectful.*
Saggo, *Heaven.*
Saha, adv., *With, together with.*
Sahasā, adv., *Hastily, arbitrarily.*
Sāhasiko, adj., *Violent.*
Sahassam, num., *A thousand.*
Sahāyako, *A friend.*
Sahāyo, *A friend.*
Sajjeti, *To prepare.* P. p. p. sajjito.
Sakalikā, f., *A portion, a piece.*
Sakalo, adj., *All.*

- Sakaṭam, *A cart.*
 Sākhā, f., *A branch.* Sākhāmigo, *A monkey.*
 Sakhilo, adj., *Friendly.*
 Sakkaccam, adv., *Respectfully, attentively, carefully.*
 Sakkharā, f., *A potsherd, brown sugar.*
 Sakkhi, m., *A witness.*
 Sakko, *The name of an archangel.*
 Sakko, p. p. p. sakkoti, *Able, possible.*
 Sakkoti, *To be able.* Aor. asakkhi, Fut. sakkhissati.
 Sako, adj., *Own.*
 Sakuniko, *A bird.*
 Sākuniko, *A fowler.*
 Sakuno, *A bird.*
 Sālā, f., *A house, a hall.* Assasālā, *A stable.*
 Sāli, m., *Rice, paddy.*
 Sallahuko, adj., *Light.*
 Sallakkheti, *To observe, consider.*
 Sallam, sālo, *A javelin, an arrow.*
 Sam, *With, together.* Only used as the first part of compounds.
 Samādānam, *Undertaking.*
 Samādhi, m., *Agreement, reconciliation, peace, tranquility.*
 Samaggo, adj., *Friendly, harmonious.*
 Samāhito, p. p. p., *Steadfast, firm, tranquil, established, self controlled.*
 Samajātiko, adj., *Of the same caste.*
 Samānam, *Honour,*
 Samanantāra, adv., *Immediately after.*
 Samāneti, *To bring together, to compare.*
 Samannāgato, p. p. p., *Endowed with.*
 Samaṇo, *An ascetic, a Buddhist monk.*
 Samāno, adj., *Similar, equal.*
 Samāno, pr. part. atthi, *Being.*
 Samāpatti, f., *Attainment.*
 Samassāsati, *To rest.*
 Samassāseti, *To console, to encourage.*

- Samattho, adj., *Fit, able.*
 Samayo, *Season, time.*
 Sambādho, *Pressure, difficulty, obstruction.*
 Sambhavo, *Production, birth, origin.*
 Sāmī, m, *Lord, master, husband.*
 Sāmici, f., *Correctness, propriety.*
 Samijjhati, *To succeed, prosper.*
 Sāmiko, see Sāmī.
 Samipam, *Proximity.*
 Samīpo, adj., *Near.*
 Samma, A term of familiar address, used to equals or inferiors.
 Sammā, indecl., *Fully, thoroughly.*
 Sammāsambuddho, *One who is perfectly enlightened, a Buddha.*
 Sammānam, *Honour.*
 Sammodati, *To agree with, to be friendly.*
 Samo, adj., *Even, level, upright, just, impartial.*
 Samokirati, *To sprinkle all over.*
 Samosarati, *To come together.* P. p. p. samosarito.
 Sampadā, f., *Success, attainment.*
 Sampadāleti, caus., *To cleave.*
 Sampādeti, see Sampajjati.
 Sampajjalito, p. p. p., *Kindled, burning.*
 Sampajjati, *To turn out, happen, succeed.* P. p. p. sampanno, *Successful, complete, possessed of.*
 Caus. sampādeti, *To succeed in obtaining, obtain, effect, accomplish.*
 Sampāpuṇāti, *To attain* P. p. p. sampatto.
 Samparāyo, *The future state, the next world.*
 Sampatiṇchati, *To agree, to accept, to take, to receive.*
 Sampatti, f., *Success, glory, magnificence, beauty.*
 Samudācarati, *To treat, behave towards.*
 Samuddo, *A sea.*
 Samuṭṭhahati, *To rise up.* Caus. samuṭṭhāpeti, *To set on foot, originate, begin.*
 Samvaccharo, *A year.*

- Samvaddhati, *To bring up.*
 Samvaṇṇanam, *Explanation, description, praise.*
 Samvāso, *Living with.*
 Samvego, *Agitation, grief.*
 Samvidahati, *To arrange, fix, direct.* P. p. p.
 samvihito, *Provided.*
 Samvihito, see Samvidahati.
 Samvijjati, *To exist, to be found.*
 Sañcarati, *To wander about.*
 Sañchādeti, *To cover, hide.* P. p. p. sañchanno.
 Sandahati, *To connect.* Ger. sandhāya, *In connection with.*
 Saṇḍāso, *A pair of tongs.*
 Sandhamati, *To blow.*
 Sandhavo, *A companion, a friend.*
 Sandhavam, *Friendship.*
 Sandhi, m. and f., *Junction, union.* Sandhicchedo,
 Housebreaking, a breach.
 Saṅgāhako, *A charioteer.*
 Saṅgaṇhāti, *To seize, take.*
 Saṇho, adj., *Smooth, gentle.*
 Sāṇi, f., *A curtain, a screen.*
 Sañjānāti, *To think, to recognize, to perceive* Caus.
 saññāpeti, *To appease.*
 Saṅkati, *To suspect.*
 Saṅkhipati, *To enclose.*
 Saññā, f. *Thought, sign.*
 Sannaddho, see Sannayhati.
 Saññāpeti, see Sañjānāti.
 Saññato, *Restrained, self-controlled.*
 Sannayhati, *To bind, fasten.* P. p. p. sannaddho,
 Armed.
 Saññi, adj., *Conscious, thinking.*
 Sannibho, adj., *Resembling.*
 Sannipatati, *To meet together, assemble.* Caus. sanni-
 pātetī, *To bring together, cause to assemble.*
 Sannirumhati, *To impede, restrain, block.*

- Sannitthānam, *Conclusion, resolve.*
 Santarabāhiro, adj., *Inside and out.*
 Saṇṭhahati, *To stand.* Caus. saṇṭhāpeti, *To settle.*
 Santharati, *To spread, strew.*
 Santi, f., *Calm, peace.*
 Santiko, adj., *Near.* Neut. santikam, *Vicinity.* Acc.
 santikam, *Towards.* Loc. santike, *In the pre-*
 sence of. Abl. santikū, *From.*
 Santo, pres. part. atthi, *Being, good.* Fem. sati.
 Sappariso, adj., *Accompanied by attendants.*
 Sapparivāro, adj., *Accompanied by attendants.*
 Sapatho, *An oath.* Adūbhāyasapatho, *An oath not*
 to rebel.
 Sappaṭibhayo, adj., *Dangerous.*
 Sappāyo, adj., *Desirable, advantageous.*
 Sappi, *Ghee.*
 Sappuriso, *A good or pious man.*
 Sapuriso, adj., *Accompanied by attendants.*
 Sarūjako, adj., *Including the king.*
 Sārathi, m., *A charioteer.*
 Sarati, *To remember.*
 Sariram, *The body.*
 Saro, *A reed.*
 Saro, *Sound, voice.*
 Saro, saram, *A lake.*
 Sāsaṅko, adj., *Dangerous.*
 Sassam, *A standing crop.*
 Saṭako, *Cloth, a cloth, a garment.*
 Satam, num., *A hundred.*
 Sati, see Santo.
 Satiko, adj., *Consisting of 100, costing 100.*
 Satta, num., *Seven.* For declension see grammar.
 Sattā f., *Existence.*
 Sattāham, *A week.*
 Satthā, m., *A teacher.*
 Sattho, *A troop, a caravan.* Satthavāho, *A merchant.*
 Satti, f., *A spear, a javelin.*

- Satto, *A living being.*
 Sayam, indecl., *Oneself, by oneself.*
 Sāyamāso, *Supper, dinner.*
 Sayanam, *Lying, sleeping, a bed.*
 Sāyaṇho, *Evening.*
 Sayati, seti, *To lie down.* Pr. part. semano. Suk-
 ham seti, *To live at ease.*
 Sedo, *Sweat.*
 Senāpati, m., *General, commander-in-chief.*
 Senāsanam, *Lying, sleeping, a bed.*
 Sepaṇṇi, f., *A kind of tree.*
 Seseti, caus., *To omit, leave.*
 Seso, adj., *Remaining.*
 Setacchattam, *A white umbrella, the emblem of*
royalty.
 Seti, see Sayati.
 Seto, adj., *White.*
 Setṭhi, m., *A treasurer, a rich merchant.*
 Setu, m., *An embankment, a causeway.*
 Sevati, *To serve, follow.*
 Seyyā, f., *Lying, sleeping, a bed.*
 Seyyati, caus., *To throw down, to drop.*
 Seyyo, adj., *Better.*
 Sidati, *To sink.* Caus. sādeti, *To throw down.*
 Siho, *A lion.* Sihapañjaram, *A lattice.*
 Sikkhi, m., *Fire.*
 Sikkhāpadam, *A moral precept.*
 Sikkhati, *To learn.* Caus. sikkhāpeti, *To teach.*
 Sikkhitasikkho, adj., *Trained.*
 Silam, *Morality, a moral precept.*
 Silavā, adj., *Moral, virtuous.*
 Simbalī, sippalī, f., *The silk-cotton tree.* Simbalī-
 vanam, sippalivanam, *A silk-cotton forest.*
 Sindhavatā, f., *The Sindh quality.*
 Sindhavo, adj., *Belonging to Sindh, a Sindh horse.*
 Sineho, *Affection, attraction.*
 Singam, *A horn, a peak.*

- Singham, adv., *Quickly*.
 Sippali, sippalivanam, see Simbali.
 Sippam, *An art, skill*.
 Siri, f., *Magnificence*.
 Siro, Siram; *The head*.
 Sisam, *The head*.
 Sitalo, adj., *Cold, cool*.
 Sithilo, adj., *Loose*.
 Sitam, *Coldness*.
 Sito, adj., *Cold*.
 Sittam, *A lump of boiled rice*.
 So, proun, *He, this, that*. For declension see gram
 Socati, *To mourn*.
 Soceyyam, *Purification*.
 Sodheti, see Sujjhati.
 Soko, *Sorrow, grief*.
 Soḷasa, num., *Sixteen*.
 Soḷaso, adj., *Sixteenth*.
 Somanassam, *Satisfaction, enjoyment*.
 Soṇḍā, f., *An elephant's trunk*.
 Sotam, *The ear, the nostril*.
 Sotam, soto, *A stream*.
 Soṭṭhi, f. and n., *Health, welfare*. Soṭṭhibhavo,
 Safety, prosperity.
 Su, part., *Well, very, easy*.
 Sūci, f., *A needle*.
 Sūgati, f., *Happy condition, heaven*.
 Sugati, adj., *Righteous*.
 Sujjhati, *To be pure*. Caus. sodheti, *To cleanse, to*
 clear up, investigate.
 Sūkaro, *A pig*.
 Sukho, adj., *Blest, happy*.
 Sukhumo, adj., *Small, minute, fine*.
 Sukkho, adj., *Dry*.
 Sukko, adj., *White, pure*. Sukko dhammo, *Virtue*.
 Sūlam, *A sharp pointed instrument*.
 Sunakho, *A dog*.

Suṇāti, see Suṇoti.

Suṇoti, suṇāti, *To hear*. Fut. suṇissati, Ger. sutva,
P. p. p. suto.

Supaṇṇo, *A garula bird*.

Sūpo, *Soup, broth, curry*.

Surā, f., *Spirituuous liquor*.

Suratto, adj., *Very red*.

Suriyo, *The sun*. Suriyuggamanam, *Sunrise*.

Susānam *A cemetery*.

Susiro, adj., *Perforated, hollow*.

Sussati, *To be dried up*. Caus. sukkhāpeti.

Suto, p. p. p. suṇoti, *Heard*.

Suttam, *Knowledge*.

Suṭṭhu, adv., *Well*.

Suvaṇṇam, *Gold*.

Suvaṇṇo, adj., *Of good color, good looking*.

Svākkhāto, adj., *Well told or taught*.

Sve, adv., *To-morrow*.

T

Tacchati, *To cut, to hew*. Caus. taccheti.

Tadā, adv., *Then*.

Tādiso; adj., *Such*.

Tahim, adv., *There*.

Tajjati, caus., *To threaten, revile, frighten*. P. p. p.
tajjito.

Takkiko, *A logician, a sophist*.

Talam, *Surface, level, base*. Bodhitalam, *The
throne of Buddhahip*.

Taṇḍulo, *Rice, husked and winnowed*.

Tāpanam, *Tormenting*.

Tāpaso *A hermit, an ascetic*.

Tapati, *To burn, to torment*. Pass. tappati, *To be
burnt, to suffer*.

Tappati, see Tapati.

Tārakā, f., *A star*.

Tarati, *To cross over.* Caus. tareti, *To carry over.*

Taruṇo, adj., *Young.*

Tathā, adv., *So, thus.*

Tathāgato, *A Buddha.*

Tathārūpo, adj., *Of such a description.*

Tathato, adj., *Correctly.*

Tatiyo, adj., *Third.*

Tato, adv., *From that place, thereafter.* Tato tato,
From here and there.

Taṭo, *A shore, a bank.*

Tāto adj., *Respected, dear.* Voc. tāta, *A term of
endearment, a friendly mode of address.*

Tattha, tatra, adv., *Thère.* Tattha tattha, *Here
and there.*

Tattikam, *A mat.*

Tatvam, *Reality.* Tatvato, *Accurately*

Tāva, adv., *Now, indeed, still.* Tavadeva, *Immedi-
ately, thereupon.*

Tāvatinso, adj., *Belonging to thirty-three, the thirty-
three devas.* Tavatimsabhavanam, *The heaven
of the thirty-three devas.*

Tayo, num., *Three.* For declension see grammar.

Telam, *A kind of oil.*

Tettimsa, num., *Thirty-three.*

Thaddho, p. p. p., *Firm, rigid.*

Thalam, *Dry land.*

Thambho, *A post.*

Thāmo, *Strength.*

Thānam, *A place.*

Thankā, f., *A purse.*

Thiro, adj., *Firm.*

Thitattam, *Continuance.*

Thoko, adj., *Small.* Adv. thokam, *A little, a little
while, a short way.*

Thūlo, adj., *Big, coarse.*

Ti; see Iti.

Tinam, *Grass.*

- Tinto, p. p. p., *Wet*.
 Tiṇukkā, f., *A torch made of a wisp of hay*.
 Tiracchānagato, *An animal*.
 Tiracchāno, *An animal*.
 Tiram, *A shore, a bank*.
 Tittham, *A landing place, a bathing place, a ford*.
 Tiṭṭhati, *To stand*. Imperat. tiṭṭhatu, Aor. aṭṭhā,
 Caus. ṭhapeti, *To cause to stand, to place, to*
establish. Ger. ṭhapetvā, *Excepting*.
 Titti, f., *Satiety, fulness*.
 Tittiro, *A partridge*.
 Tiyāmā, f., *Night*.
 Toseti, see Tussati.
 Tuccho, adj., *Empty*.
 Tulā, f., *A balance*.
 Tumbo, *A measure of grain*.
 Tumhādiso, adj., *Like you*.
 Tuṇḍam, *A beak*.
 Tussati, *To be satisfied, pleased*. P. p. p. tuṭṭho,
Satisfied, pleased. Caus. toseti, *To satisfy,*
please.
 Tuṭṭhi, f., *Satisfaction, joy*.
 Tuṭṭho, see Tussati.
 Tvam, pres. proun., *Thou*. For declension see gram.

U

- Ubbatteti, caus., *To tear up*.
 Ubbedho, *Height*.
 Ubho, proun., *Both*. For declension see grammar.
 Uccāro, *Excrement*.
 Udaddhari, aor., *To bear, carry*.
 Udāhu, indecl., *Or*.
 Udakam, *Water*.
 Udānam, *Enthusiastic or joyous utterance*.
 Udāneti, caus., *To make a joyous utterance*.
 Udaram, *The belly*.

- Uddham, adv., *Upwards, above.*
 Uddharati, *To draw out, to gather a crop.* P. p. p.
 uddhato.
 Uddhumātako, adj., *Swollen, bloated.*
 Uddhumāyati, pass., *To be blown up, to be swollen.*
 P. p. p. uddhumāto, *Swollen, bloated.*
 Udicco, *The north-west.*
 Udukkhalam, *A mortar.*
 Uggacchati, *To rise, to ascend.*
 Uggamanam, *Rising, ascent.*
 Uggayhāti, *To pick up, learn.* Caus. uggayhāpeti,
 To teach.
 Ugghāṭeti, *To open, to reveal.*
 Ugghoseti, caus., *To shout out, proclaim.*
 Uggirati, *To rattle.*
 Ujuko, adj., *Straight, direct.*
 Ukkā, f., *A torch.*
 Ukkamati, *To step aside.* Caus. ukkameti, ukka-
 māpeti, *To cause to step aside.*
 Ukkantati, *To cut up, to skin.*
 Ukkayhāti, *To regret, be unhappy.*
 Ukkhipati, *To throw up, raise.*
 Ulloketi, *To look up, look at.*
 Uḷuṅko, *A dipper, a ladle.*
 Ummaggo, *An underground water course.*
 Ummaṅgo, same as Ummaggo.
 Ummattako, adj., *Mad, out of one's mind.*
 Ummileti, *To open the eyes.*
 Unduro, *A rat.*
 Unham, *Heat.*
 Uṇho, adj., *Hot.* Uṇhodakam, *Hot water.*
 Unnadati, *To shout.*
 Ūno, adj., *Deficient, less.*
 Upādāya, see Upādayati.
 Upaddavo, *Accident, distress, danger.*
 Upadhāreti, caus., *To reflect, investigate, look out
 for, search, note.*

- Upādiyati, *To take hold of.* Ger. upādāya, *Hold-
ing, beginning with, on account of.*
 Upago, adj., *Going to, entering, producing.* Pup-
 phūpago, *Flowering.*
 Upakaraṇam, *Help, service.*
 Upakāro, *Help, benefit, use.*
 Upakkamati, *To approach.*
 Upaneti, *To present, to bring to.* Pass. upanīyati,
To be carried away, to pass away.
 Upanissāya, ger., *Near, close to.*
 Upapajjati *To come to, to attain.* P. p. p. upapanno,
Possessed of.
 Uparajjam, *Viceroyalty.*
 Upari, adv., *Above, upon, beyond.*
 Uparimo, adj., *Uppermost.*
 Uparūpari, adv., *High and higher.*
 Upāsako, *A pious Buddhist layman.* Fem. upāsikā.
 Upasaṅkamati, *To go to, approach.*
 Upāsikā, see Upāsako.
 Upatṭhāko, *A servant.*
 Upatṭhānam, *Service.*
 Upatṭhāti, *To serve.* Aor. upatṭhahi.
 Upāyo, *Means, expedient, stratagem.*
 Uposatho, *The Buddhist sabbath.*
 Uposatho, adj., *Belonging to the sabbath.*
 Uppajjati, *To arise, originate.* Aor. udapādi, P. p.
 p. uppanno; Caus. uppādeti, *To produce, obtain.*
 Uppalam, *The blue lotus.*
 Uppatati, *To spring upwards, to jump.*
 Urago, *A snake.*
 Usabho, *A bull.*
 Ussado, *A kind of Hell.*
 Ussahati, *To endeavour.*
 Utarati, *To come up.* P. p. p. utiṇṇo.
 Uttama, adj., *Best, chief.* Uttamaṅgam, *The head.*
 Uttamaṅgaruho, *The hair of the head.*
 Uttarati, *To cross over, escape from.*

- Uttari, adj., *Superior, highest, ablest.*
 Uttāritattam, *Superiority.*
 Uttaribhaṅgam, *A delicacy.*
 Uttaribhaṅgo, adj., *Delicious.*
 Uttaro, adj., *Higher, northern.*
 Uṭṭhahati, uṭṭhāti, *To rise, stand up.* Aor. uṭṭhāsi,
 Inf. uṭṭhātum, Ger. uṭṭhāya, P. p. uṭṭhāno, P.
 p. p. uṭṭhito.
 Uṭṭhahitattam, *Having arisen.*
 Uṭṭhānam, *Rising.*
 Uyyānam, *A garden, a park.*
 Uyyuñjati, *To exert oneself.* P. p. p. uyyutto,
Active, energetic. Caus. Uyyojeti, *To dismiss.*
 Uyyutto, see Uyyuñjati.

V

- Va, see Iva.
 Va, see Eva.
 Vā, conj., *Or.*
 Vacanam, *Speaking, speech.*
 Vacchako, *A calf.*
 Vaccho, *A calf.*
 Vacco, vaccam, *Lustre, form, excrement.*
 Vaco, *Speech.* Acc. vaco.
 Vadati, vadeti, *To speak, say.* Imp. vadehi, Caus.
 vādeti, *To play.*
 Vaddhati, *To grow, increase, multiply.* P. p. p.
 vuddho, buddho.
 Vadhati, *To strike, to kill.* Fut. vadhissāmi.
 Vadho, *Killing, slaughter.*
 Vādo, *Speaking, speech.*
 Vahati, *To carry.*
 Vāho, *A bearer, leader.* Satthavāho, *A merchant.*
 Vajiro, *The thunderbolt of Indra.*
 Vajjeti, caus., *To avoid, renounce, escape, leave out,*
pass over. [death.
 Vajjho, p. f. p., *Intended for slaughter, worthy of*

- Vākarā, f., *A net or snare.*
 Vakkaṅgo, *The ruddy goose.*
 Vāladhi, m., *A horse's or cow's tail.*
 Valāhako, *A cloud.*
 Valāṇjeti, *To use.*
 Valaṇjo, *Use, a mark.*
 Vaḷavā, f., *A mare.*
 Vaḷavo, *A common horse.*
 Vālikā, f., *Sand.*
 Vāḷo, *A beast of prey.*
 Vālukā, *Sand.*
 Vamati, *To vomit.*
 Vammiko, adj., *Armed.*
 Vammito, adj., *Armed.*
 Vamso, *A family.*
 Vanam, *A wood, a forest.*
 Vaṇam, *A sore, a wound.*
 Vanarāji, f., *A tract of forest, a glade.*
 Vānaro, *A monkey.*
 Vanasaṇḍo, *A forest.*
 Vañceti, caus., *To deceive, elude.*
 Vandanā, f., vandanam, *Salutation, homage.*
 Vandati, *To salute, pay homage.*
 Vāṇijako, *A trader.*
 Vaṇijjā, f., *Trade.*
 Vāṇijo, *A trader.*
 Vaṅki, adj., *Horned.*
 Vaṇṇeti, *To depict, describe.*
 Vaṇṇo, *Appearance, color.*
 Vaṇṇo, *Sand.*
 Vaṇṇu, *Sand.*
 Vapati, *To sow.*
 Vāpi, f., *A lake, a tank.*
 Varattā, f., *A strap, a thong.*
 Vāreti, see Vuṇati.
 Vāri, n., *Water.*
 Varo, *Choice, a boon, a favour.*

- Vāro, *Time, turn.*
 Vasam, see Vaso.
 Vasanam, *Dwelling.*
 Vasati, *To dwell, stay.*
 Vasavattī, adj., *Bringing into subjection.*
 Vāsī, f., *An axe, a hatchet.*
 Vāsī, adj., *Dwelling.*
 Vasiko, adj., *Subject to.*
 Vāsiko, adj., *Dwelling.*
 Vaso, vasam, *Desire, power, control.* Instr. vasena,
 According to, by means of, for, as, &c.
 Vāso, *Dwelling, an abode.*
 Vassati, *To utter a cry.*
 Vasati, *To fall as rain, to rain.*
 Vassitam, *The cry of an animal.*
 Vasso, vassam, *Rain, the rainy season, a year.*
 Vata, indecl., *Verily.*
 Vatahati, *To cover.*
 Vūtajō, adj., *Produced by wind.*
 Vūtamigo, *A swift antelope.*
 Vati, f., *A fence.*
 Vāti, see Vayati.
 Vato, *Wind.*
 Vatto, *One who speaks or says.* Pl. vattāro.
 Vatto, adj., *Round, circular.*
 Vaṭṭakā, f., vaṭṭako, *A quail.*
 Vattam, *Duty.*
 Vattanī f., *A road.*
 Vattati, *To begin, proceed, go on, be carried on.*
 Vaṭṭati, *To be fitting or proper, to be best.*
 Vatteti, caus., *To keep up, practice.*
 Vattham, *Cloth, clothes.*
 Vatthu, *Occasion, cause, story.*
 Vatti, *To speak, to say.* 2nd. pers. plu. avacuttha,
 Aor. avoca, Ger. vatvā, Pass. vuccati, .Plu.
 vuccare, P. p. p. vutto.
 Vaṭṭi, f., *A fringe, a rim.*

- Vāyamati, *To endeavour.*
 Vāyati, vāti, *To blow.*
 Vayo, vayam, *Prime of life.*
 Vedanā, f., *Pain.*
 Vedhi, adj., *Piercing.*
 Vedo, *Knowledge, a Veda.*
 Vego, *Impetus, speed.*
 Vehāso, *The air, the sky.*
 Vejayanto, *Name of the palace of Sakka.*
 Velā, f., *Time.*
 Veluriyam, *A kind of precious stone.*
 Vepacitti, *Name of an Asura.*
 Veso, *Form, shape.*
 Vetanam, *Hire, wages.*
 Vibhaccho, adj., *Frightful.*
 Vibhavo, *Power, wealth.*
 Vicaraṇam, *Going about.*
 Vicarati. *To walk or go about.* Caus. vicareti, *To cause to go on, to carry on.*
 Vicinati, *To seek, investigate, examine.*
 Vicitro, vicitto, adj., *Variegated, painted, embroidered.*
 Vicuṇṇo, p. p. p., *Crushed.*
 Vidati, *To know, ascertain.*
 Viddho, see Vijjhati.
 Vidhūnati, *To shake.*
 Vigacchati, *To depart.* P. p. p. vigato.
 Vigato, see Vigacchati,
 Vihaṅgamo, adj., *Going through the air, flying.*
 Viharati, *To dwell, to stay.* Aor. vihāsi.
 Vihāro, *State of life, condition.*
 Vihetheti, *To annoy, harass.*
 Vihīno, see Vijahati.
 Vijahati, *To leave, forsake.* P. p. p. vihīno.
 Vijāyati, *To bring forth young.*
 Vijeti, *To conquer.*
 Vijjhanam, *Piercing.*

- Vijjhati, *To pierce, to shoot with an arrow.*
 Vijjhāyati, *To burn out, to be extinguished.*
 Vijju, f., vijjutā, f., *Lightning.*
 Vikālo, *Afternoon.*
 Vikāro, *Pertrubation.*
 Vikirati, *To scatter.*
 Vikkayī, adj., *For sale.*
 Vikkayo, *Sale.*
 Vikkiṇāti, *To sell.*
 Vilimpati, *To smear, anoint.* P. p. p. vilitto.
 Vimamsati, *To think over, consider.*
 Vimutti, f., *Release, emancipation.*
 Vinā, adv., *Without.*
 Vināso, *Loss, destruction, ruin.*
 Vinassati, *To be lost, to be destroyed.*
 Vinayo, *Putting away, avoidance.*
 Vindati, *To find, to get.*
 Vinicchayo, *Judgment seat.*
 Viññāpeti, caus., *To address, to inform, to teach.*
 Viññutā, f., *Intelligence.*
 Vippakirati, *To scatter.* P. p. p. vippakiṇṇo.
 Vipphandati, *To struggle, writh.*
 Viraddho, adj., *Missing, losing.*
 Virajjhati, *To fail, go wrong, miss.* Caus. virādhethi,
To miss, fail of.
 Viramati, *To abstain.* P. p. p. virato, *Abstaining.*
 Viravati, *To cry aloud.*
 Viravo, *Crying.*
 Viriyam, *Strength, vigour, fortitude.*
 Visahati, *To be able, to venture.*
 Visam, *Poison.*
 Visamo, adj., *Uneven.*
 Visaññi, aor., *Became unconscious.*
 Vissajjati, *To let go, release.* P. p. p. visaṭṭho,
 caus. vissajjāpeti.
 Vissamati, *To cease from toil, to rest.*
 Vissisiko, *A friend.*

- Vissāsiko, adj., *Confidential, trusty, intimate.*
 Vissāso, *Intimacy, confidence.*
 Vissatṭho, see Vissajjati,
 Vitacchiko, adj., *Glowing.*
 Vitāno, vitānam, *A canopy, an awning.*
 Viṭapo, *The fork of a tree.*
 Vithi, f., *A row, a street.*
 Vitināmeti, caus., *To pass the time.*
 Vittako, adj., *Skilled, expert.*
 Vivadati, *To dispute, to quarrel.*
 Vivādo, *A dispute, a quarrel.*
 Vivāho, *A marriage, a wedding.*
 Viya, see Iva.
 Viyūhati, *To remove, take out.*
 Vuddhi, *Increase, growth, prosperity.*
 Vuḍḍho, see Buḍḍho.
 Vuṇāti, *To restrain, prevent.* Aor. avūri. Caus.
 vāreti, *To choose a husband.*
 Vuṭṭhi, f., *Rain.*
 Vutti, f., *Conduct, behaviour.*
 Vyākaranam, see Byākaranam.

Y

- Yācati, *To ask, beg.*
 Yadā, adv., *When, whenever.*
 Yada, indecl., *If.* Yadi vā, *Or.*
 Yadicchakam, *Whatever one wishes.*
 Yagū, f., *Rice gruel.*
 Yakkho, *A demon.*
 Yamkāraṇā, yaṅkāraṇā, adv., *Because.*
 Yānakam, *A carriage, a cart.*
 Yānam, *A carriage, a cart.*
 Yannūna, *What if.*
 Yantam, *A machine.*
 Yaso, *Honor, state.*
 Yathā, adv., *As, like.*

- Yathākammam, adv., *According to one's deeds.*
 Yathārucim, adv., *According to one's pleasure.*
 Yathāruciā, adv., *At pleasure.*
 Yathātthānam, *Former place.*
 Yāti, *To go.*
 Yato, adv., *Inasmuch as, since, whenever.*
 Yattha, adv., *Where.* Yattha yattha, *Wherever.*
 Yāvajivam, adv., *All one's life.*
 Yāvatāyukam, *For the natural term of life.*
 Yebhuyyena, adv., *Generally, mostly, entirely.*
 Yo, proun., *Who, whoever.* For declension see gram.
 Yodho, *A soldier.*
 Yojanam, *A measure of length.*
 Yojaniko, adj., *A yojana in extent.*
 Yo jāpeti, caus., *To cause to be yoked.*
 Yojeti, caus., *To apply, to unite, to yoke, to furnish,
to provide.*
 Yoni, f., *The womb.*
 Yottam, *The tie of the yoke of a plough.*
 Yuddham, *War, a battle.*
 Yugo, yugam, *A yoke.*
 Yujjhati, *To fight, make war.*
 Yutho, *A herd of animals.*
 Yutto, p. p. p., *Yoked, right, fitting, devoted to,
concerned with.*



SUPPLEMENT.

- Addhā, adv., *Certainly, doubtless.*
Apacāyiko, adj., *Honouring.*
Apekkhavā, adj., *Desirous.*
Bādhanam, *Annoyance, affliction.*
Dadāti, *To allow.*
Ghātako, *Killing, sacking.*
Ghāṭeti, caus., *To join.* Anusandhim ghāṭeti, *To point out the connection.*
Ghāto, *Sacking.*
Jānanam, *Knowing.*
Kālam karoti, *To die.*
Kammadhuram, *Carting.*
Kāruṇṇam, *Compassion.*
Kataro, adj., *What? which?*
Katattam, *Having done.*
Kīlāti, *To play.*
Kimkāraṇā, kiṇkāraṇā, adv., *Why?*
Luddo, *A huntsman.*
Nikkhamo, *Forsaking the world.*
Nippitiko, adj., *Fatherless.*
Nirodho, *A trance.*
Paridevitam, *A lament.*
Paripākagabbhā, same as Paripuṇṇagabbhā.
Pattam, *A wing, a feather, a leaf.*
Ruccanako, adj., *Pleasing.*
Sambādho, *Fulness.*
Sannirujjhati, *To obstruct.* Ger. sannirujjhīva.

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